## EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

JOIN & SEPARATE



It's a nameless weeknight and you're going out. You thread your way through uneven streets, dimly lit by glowing machines or humming streetlights, and you hear your final destination before you see it.

A crowd of people are waiting outside, blocking the entrance, their bodies turning together towards the doorway like dark flowers towards an unseen sun. The structures around you are ambiguous: a rolling tunnel of Victorian brickwork; or the anonymous façade of an industrial building; or a curve of metal fencing. In the line, a growing buzz of adrenaline grates against the stillness enforced by queue barriers. The friction results in tiny pockets of raised voices and jostling, bursts of laughter and the crunch of dropped glass. You reach the door and it's always huge, and heavy, and faceless and encourages no second glances. You cross the threshold and wait again, this time in a narrow corridor, the humming bass peaking in spikes of vaguely discernible sound. You pay your entrance, give a hand or wrist through a glass partition to be stamped, and then suddenly you are moving. The corridor becomes a foyer and the mechanisms of control have seemingly disappeared and, all at once, you are in.

It's an instant and jarring release into a kinetic chaos of bodies moving in all directions; between rooms, through doors, up and down stairways, colliding in constant motion between a booth or a bar or a bathroom. You move up and down ramps and past doorways through which the indeterminable sounds continue to move these bodies in different constellations of entanglement and distance. jostles and grinds. The spaces of the club collect you in different arrangements; from the communal spectacle of the dancefloor, to the semi-solitude of the cubicle, to the fluid mosaic of the smoking area until, eventually, you are spat back out of that entrance threshold into the same streets, now streaked with tired dawn light, where you started only hours before.

"Clubs are one of the every few types of architecture, besides maybe public bathhouses, which are so intimately involved with the staging and directing of human bodies interacting—sight, sound, smell, intimacy, inclusion and exclusion," wrote Martti Kalliala, a trained architect and one half of electronic duo Amnesia Scanner, for Flash Art in 2016. Beyond the dance floor itself, the whole experience of clubbing is an intimately choreographed interplay of control and abandon, stillness and release, waiting and arrival—all mediated by architectural elements such as facades, walls, doors, stairways, corridors, and rooms.

George Kafka, April 27, 2020





#### Inclusive

De house en daarmee het moderne nachtleven is ontstaan in de dorkere gay gemeenschap van Ook in Amsterdam heeft de gay-community een leidende rol gehad in de populariteit en ontwikk het nachtleven. Inclusiviteit staat nu noor steeds oo de kalender, maar neemt andere vormen aan. .nicago. 'ng van



24h

NACHTLEVEN

De 24h programmering wordt g mogelijkheid om verder te gaan kunnen kriigen. Het 'nachtleven'

"het nachtleven

duidelijke regels'

Luc Mastenbroek





NACHTLEVEN

Authenticiteit

2 jarige opleiding vs bachelor

AEMA is een 2 jarige opleiding, omdat studenten hier nu voorkeur aan geven-> korter, minder diepgang, minder vormend als opleiding, 4 jarige bachelor zou grotere kans bieden op kruisbestuiving en uitwisseling. Darwensen wenderd en bedeling of biedeling.

Laptop als instrument voor de nieuwe generatie artiesten is hun co een instrument bespeeld.

een terugkomend thema. Commercieel & oppervlakking vs verdieping & experiment. Hipheid wordt vaak als schudige benoemd, maar ook drugs. De kernfrustratie is dat het moeilijk is om lets "oprechts" te vinden.

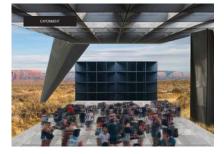


"energy is fuel for atmosphere"

Band vs dj

De popopleiding is absoluut socialer: alle studenten spelen (verplicht) in bands. DJ's zijn vaak loners, die Iterisers heet eng genieten van het nachtieven. 'D zijn kan heet eenzaam worden'' Utwisseling ondering wordt daarmee ook moeiligker.





'... een leven lang muziek maken'

Inck Rinteer



gary

Q-factory voorbeeld model voor afstuderen? Een gemengd programma van professionele studio's, oefenruimtes, de popopleiding, een commerciele zaal en een café. Het gebouw ademt popmuziek en de uitwisseling is groot.

NACHTLEVEN

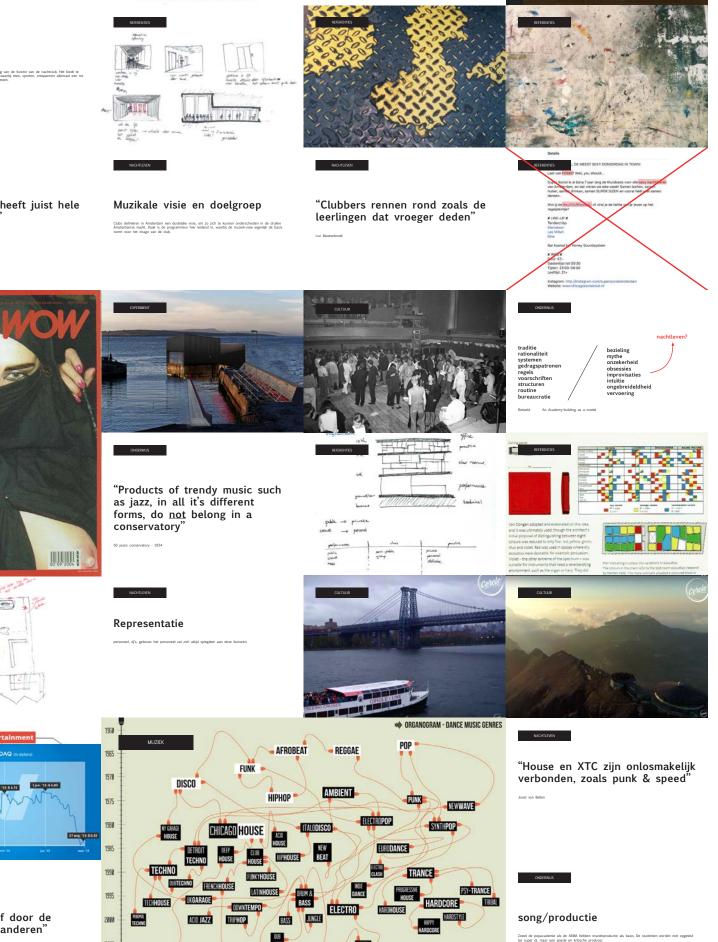
#### Spontaniteit

uitgaan moet je niet plannen. Kaartjes kopen 2 maanden van tevoren, om de avond zelf je verplicht t voelen. Het moet luist sportaan kunnen, daarmee is nabilheid/bereikbaarheid een belangrike factor.





30 vertigity



wel de popacademie als de AEMA hebben n super dj. maar een goede en kritische pro uctie als basis. De studenten wo

# CONTEXT

# Berlin's nightclubs fight for same cultural status as opera houses

Clubs tell parliament that without protection, gentrification threatens their existence

Kate Connolly in Berlin Wed 12 Feb 2020 18.27 GMTLast modified on Fri 14 Feb 2020 19.33 GMT

Berlin's renowned nightclubs are on track to be awarded the same cultural status as opera houses and theatres in order to protect them from gentrification.

A group dedicated to protecting the German capital's nightlife took its campaign to parliament on Wednesday, urging more protection as more venues are closed to make way for new-builds and as growing numbers of residents file complaints about noise. About 100 clubs have closed in the past 10 years, and a further 25 are under threat. So serious has the problem become that it has its own word: clubsterben, or club death. Clubcommission, a collective of club owners and supporters who compiled the data on closed clubs, told the Bundestag's committee for building, living and urban development that music clubs were "the pulse of the city", playing a vital role in Berlin's cultural life as well as bringing millions of euros to the local economy.

An estimated 3 million tourists come to Berlin annually to visit its clubs, the Clubcommission found. The clubs contributed €1.5bn to the local economy last year.

The Bundestag committee also heard that Berlin's nightlife is a magnet for young workers participating in the city's burgeoning startup scene and that without them the city risked losing its attractiveness.

People travel from around the world to visit Berlin's clubs, many of which are housed in old factories, disused warehouses, abandoned swimming pools, underground air raid shelters and former breweries. They initially flourished in the early 1990s following the fall of the Berlin Wall.

Gentrification has not only enabled property developers to easily push out clubs, which are officially classed alongside brothels and casinos in terms of their importance to the city and lack the rights of theatres and other cultural venues. The growth in housing in Berlin had also led to a rise in the disputes between venues and residents, many of whom complain about noise from the clubs. Clubs cited to the committee on Wednesday included Farbfernseher (coloured TV), Rosis and Stadtbad Wedding, all of which were forced to close after landlords refused to extend their rental contracts on the grounds of noise complaints.

Axel Ballreich, chair of the group Livekomm, a collective of 580 clubs from across Germany, told InfoRadio: "Clubs by law are considered on a par with places of entertainment such as gaming halls – precisely those things that people don't want to have in their neighbourhoods. We would like to have the same rights as concert halls or opera houses, which would give us a completely different standing."

The main supporters of the initiative, which includes proposals on better insulation for existing clubs, are the Greens and Die Linke, with the tacit support of members of the Christian Democrats and the pro-business FDP. They are pushing for a federal law that would recognise clubs as cultural venues – not only in Berlin, but nationally.

Pamela Schobess, who runs the the Berlin club Gretchen, told the committee that the current classification as places of entertainment "hangs over us like Damocles' sword". "It's just not fair to equate us with brothels and gambling halls," she said, adding that the classification made clubs highly vulnerable.

Jakob Turur, a former nightclub owner, said if the law was not changed. clubs would fall victim to "commercialisation and mainstreaming ... Already we're seeing clubs pushed to the margins of cities because the rents are too high and investors don't want to make long-term contracts. That is no recipe for a diverse cultural offering." Under the proposed plans, investors and new owners would be obliged to protect new buildings from noise when their properties were close to clubs. Noise barriers and thicker windows - to which the state of Berlin has already donated funding - are also seen as possible measures. "It's vital for us that we have a place in the law books and building regulation," Ballreich said. "It can't be that clubs are pushed to the outer edges of cities. Then they will lose their diversity." "We hope to be able to convince the politicians of the fact that club culture is important, in the hope of having a long-term creative communication with them."

### AMSTERDAM CLUBS

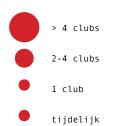
En ook willen we in dit Kunstenplan de verbin-

CONTEXT

ding versterken tussen dag en nacht. Amsterdam is een stad waar het culturele leven niet ophoudt en waar juist de nacht een plek biedt voor bijzondere (sub)culturen en vernieuwing, met name in de muziekscene. Op plaatsen als De School, Radion, Sexyland, Club Church, Bitterzoet, Skate Café, Garage Noord en club Encore in de Melkweg vinden avant-garde kunstenaars, creatieve ondernemers en publiek elkaar; er is ruimte voor experimenten. Zo ontstaat ook nieuwe kunst. House en techno begonnen als een subcultuur in de nacht, zijn uitgegroeid tot een kunstvorm die duizenden bezoekers trekt. Met Amsterdam als het epicentrum van techno en dance en host van het Amsterdam Dance Event, het grootste elektronische muziekfestival en -congres van de wereld.

kunstenplan 2020-2024, gemeente Amsterdam

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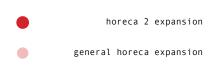


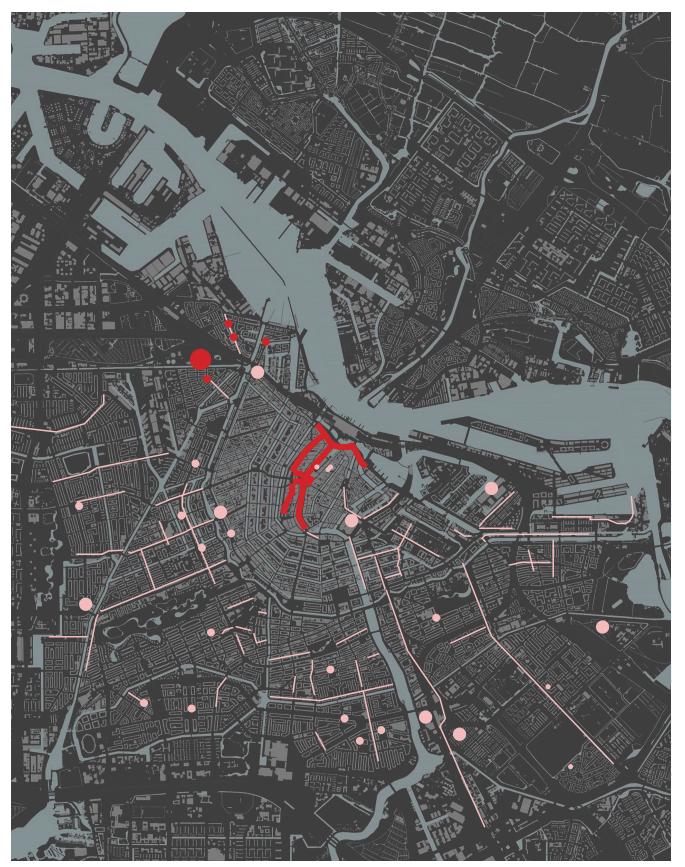


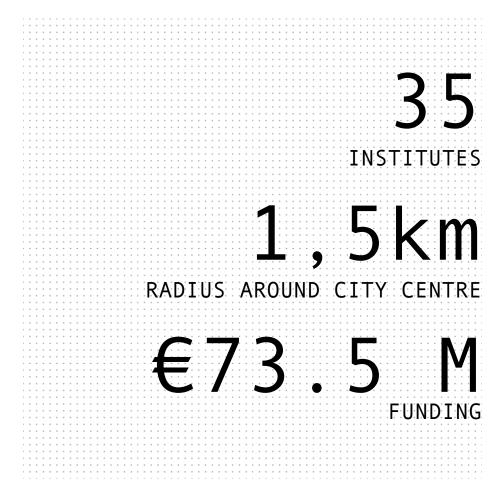
CONTEXT

## AMSTERDAM CITY PLANNING











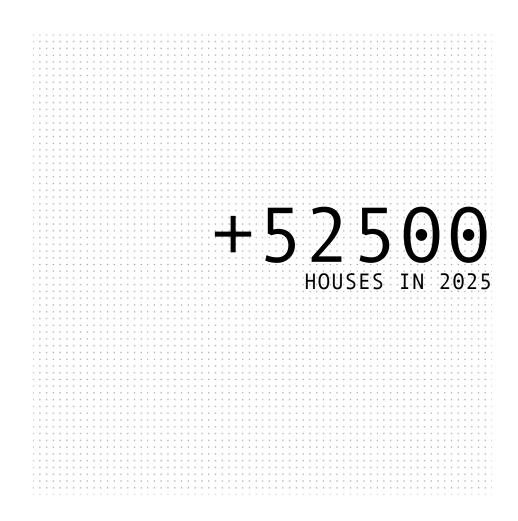
MUNICIPAL GRANT





CONTEXT

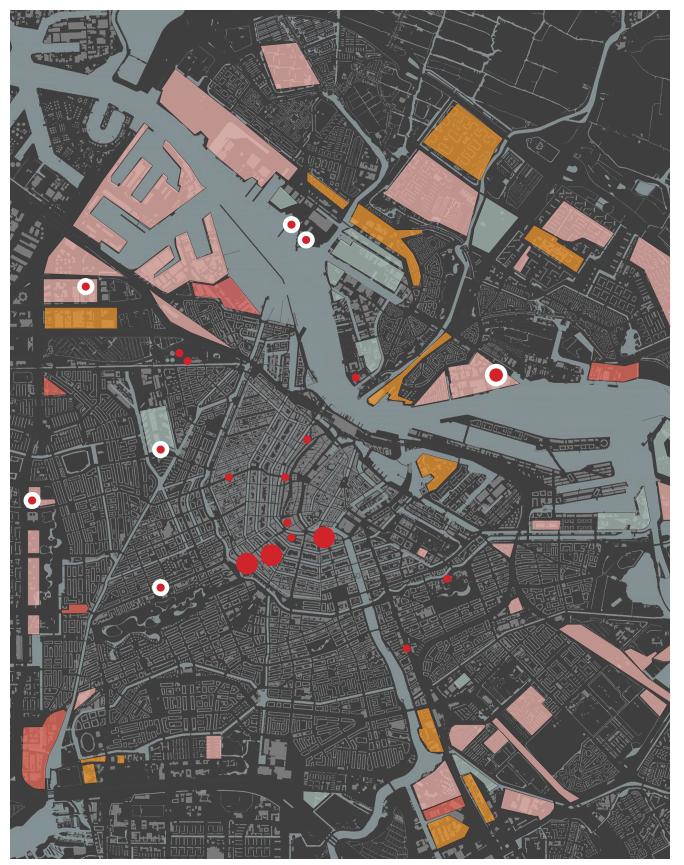
### AMSTERDAM URBAN DEVELOPMENT



strategische ruimte
 verkenning
 principebesluit genomen
 investeringsbesluit genomen
 in aanbouw

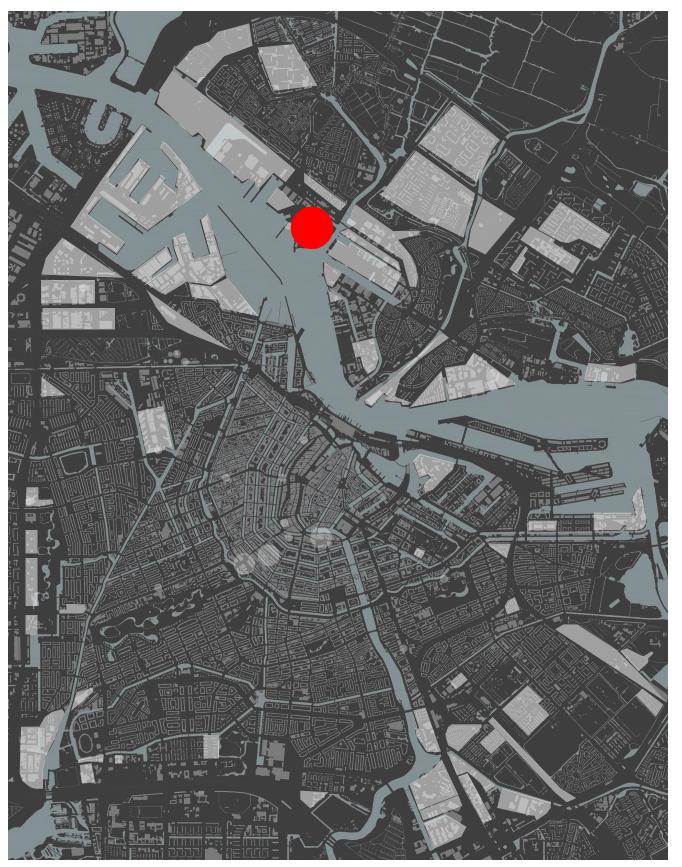
CONTEXT

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT



### AMSTERDAM URBAN DEVELOPMENT





CONTEXT

# THESIS

# EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

Behind the thick doors of the club forms a fantasy world. A democratic society for a night, obeying it's own rules and challenging all that's considered normal during the day. It's inhabitants, although undeniably displaying escapist tendencies, explore and challenge themselves in the sanctuary of freedom. As often the case with (sub)cultural movements, suppressed minorities find their way to nightlife. House music caught on early within the gay black community in the beginning of the 80's. What later became mainstream culture, started as small movement fuelled by Chicago house and XTC, where a social acceptance and power was formed within a generally despised group of people.

In Amsterdam similar significance can be contributed to nightlife. Clubs like Roxy, iT, Trouw and Studio 80 are long gone, but they resonate strongly within their generations. Early 2020 the municipality of Amsterdam acknowledged the contribution of nightlife to cities' cultural infrastructure in their vision for the 'Kunstenplan'. However, the majority of clubs they named, are located on a temporary basis and will be closed within the next two years. Pressured by the housing market and disturbance non-commercial and experimental clubs are likely to disappear within the city limits, as is already the case in Berlin.

Embassy of the Night formulates nightlife as a cultural institution, similar to the 'Muziekgebouw' and Stedelijk Museum. The embassy is an assembly of 7 spatial metaphors, that capture nightlife's diverse forms. The metaphors are based on my personal experiences within nightlife. Through extensive reference analysis and research by design all metaphors have been developed into spatial prototypes of clubs. Due to the varied nature of the metaphors, their corresponding clubs show similar diversity.

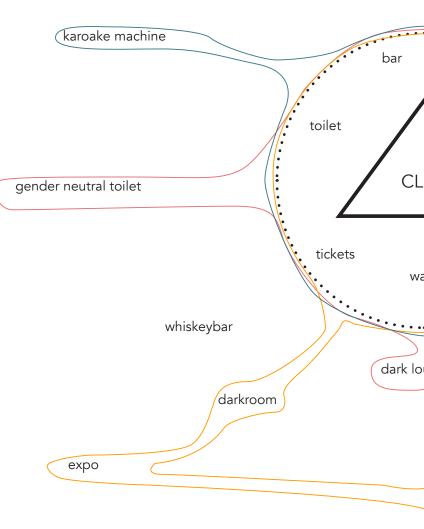
All prototypes combined form the 'Stadsclub'. A cultural statement preserving nightlife's culture through it's most valued spaces and providing a non-commercial playground for future generations.

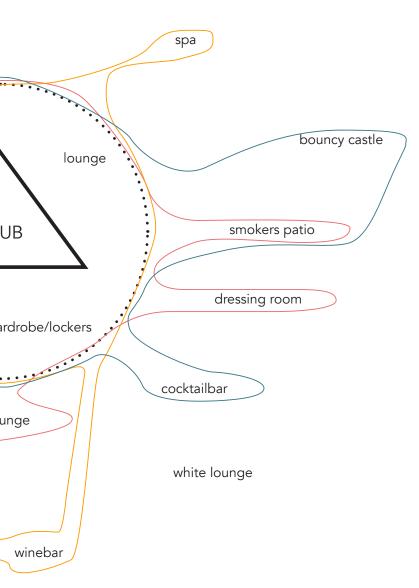


to celebrate and support innovative and progressive (nightlife) culture.

By reinterpretation of it's most cherished locations and fixing their position as urban cultural heritage

#### PERMANCE | TEMPORALITY





## QUALITIES

ESCAPIST FREE ACCEPTING MEDITATIVE PROGRESSIVE CHALLENGING SOCIAL SENSORIAL

# PERMANENCE DANCEFLOOR

## THEMES

DRUGS MUSIC OFFLINE CULTURE IDENTITY GENDER EQUALITY RACISM ECONOMY SUSTAINABILITY

# TEMPORALITY <br/> CULTURE

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

# PERMANENCE DANCEFLOOR

NDSM

**PLAYGROUND** 

A large part of the nightlife's attraction is the sensation of letting go of day to day life, going to a state of awareness similar to childhood. Carefree, creative, impulsive and opportunist.

Luc Mastenbroek





#### PLAYGROUND NDSM

#### FESTIVAL

An open (outdoor) space with multiple venues. Intermediate space becomes as valuable as venues for non-programmed use. Set up should allow visitors to drift around, interact and discover.

#### SIZE

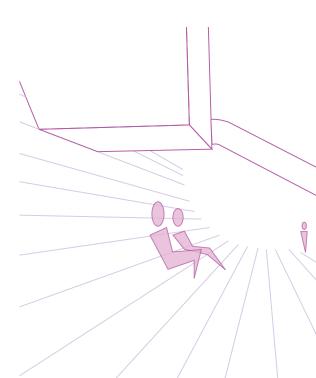
>10.000m<sup>2</sup>

#### TARGETGROUP/CONCEPT Diverse. Festivals are theme based

CLUBHOURS 12h - 23h (dayfestivals)

#### EXAMPLES

Pitch 2017 Drumcode 2019 De Zon 2019 DGTL 2019







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**\*\***\*

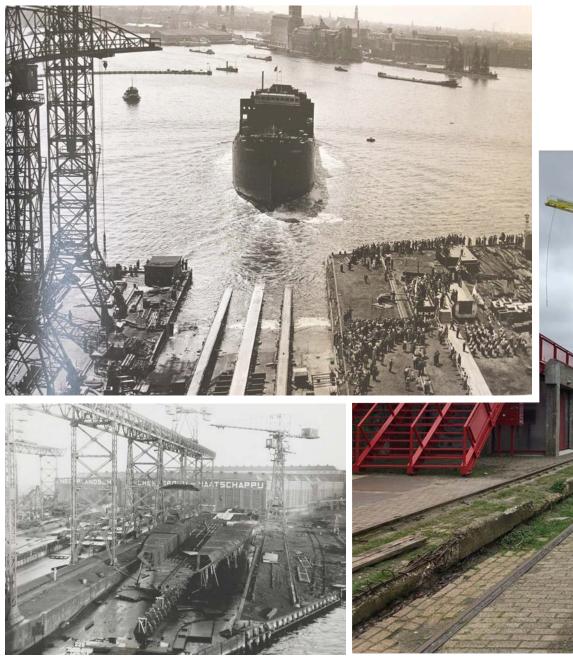


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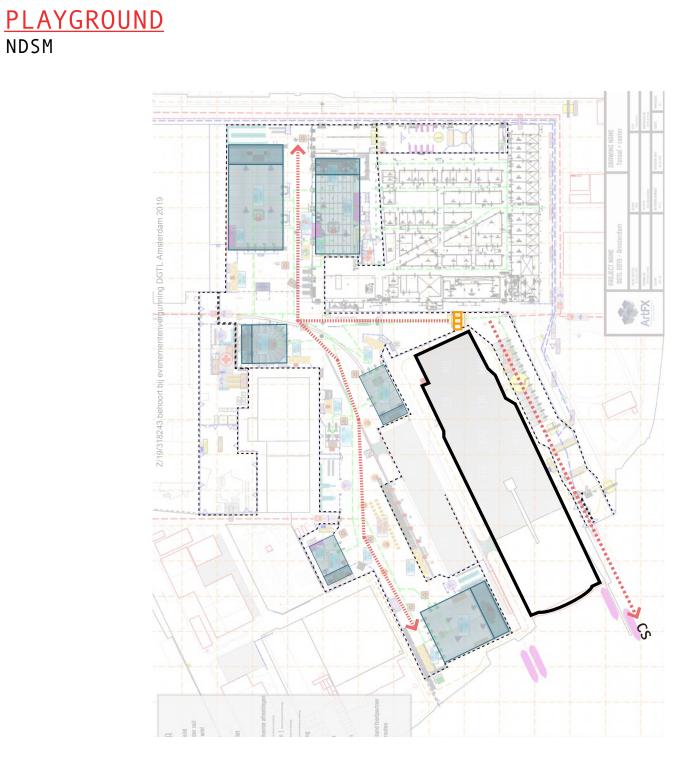
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# EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

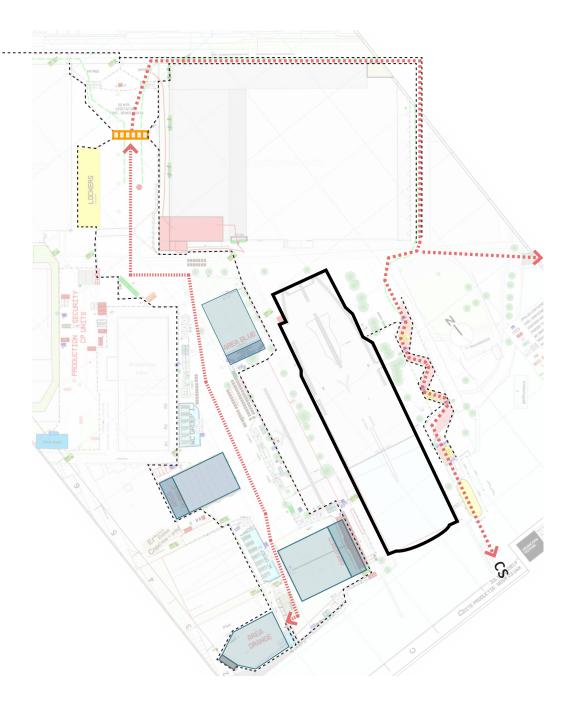


PLAYGROUND NDSM 

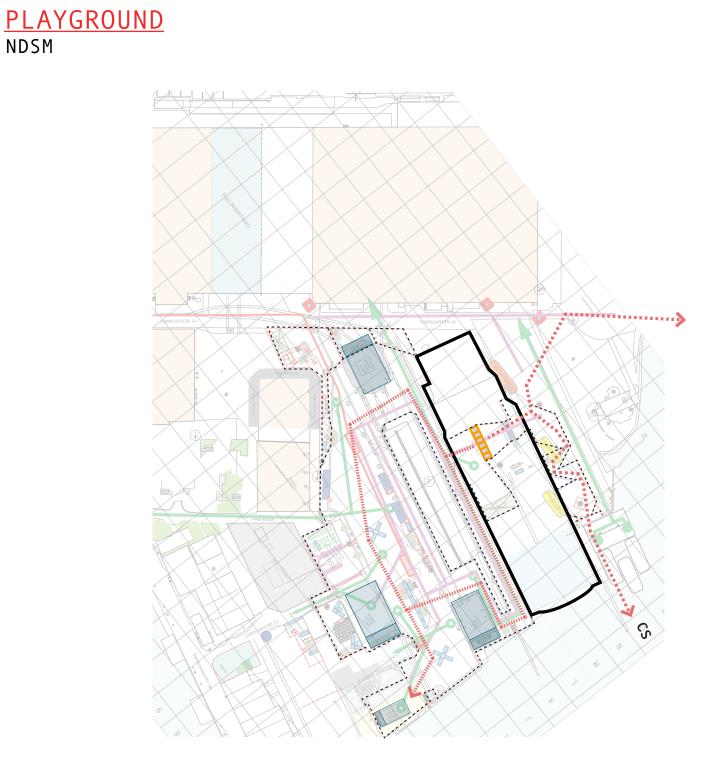






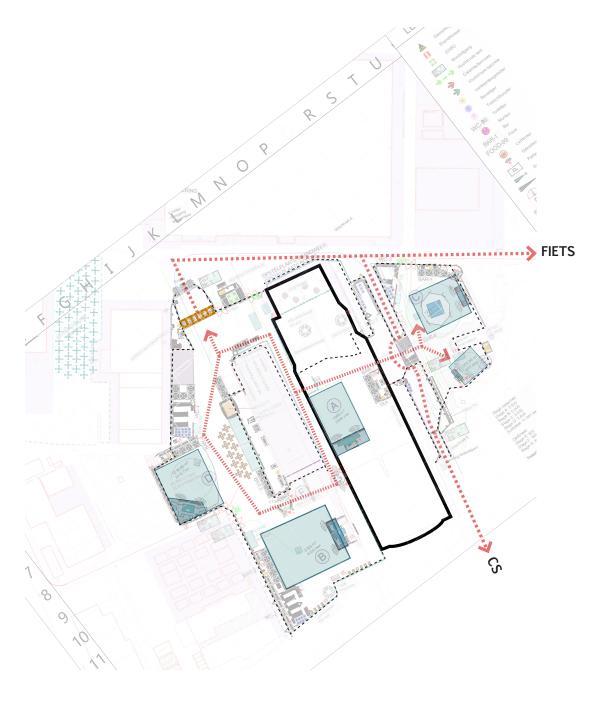


	Helling Y
	Fences
	Stage
>	Routing
	Entrance



DE STADSCLUB VAN AMSTERDAM

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT



Helling Y
Fences
Stage
Routing
Entrance

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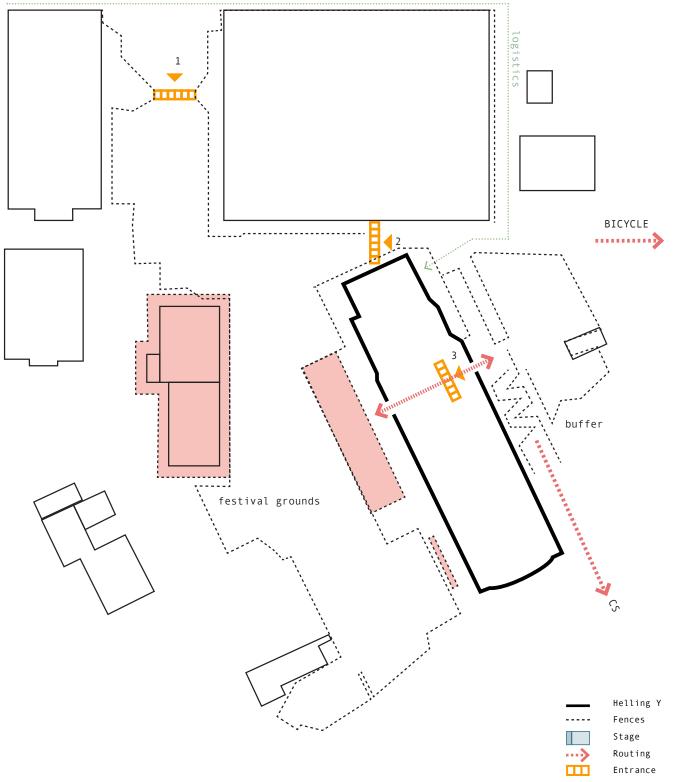
## PLAYGROUND NDSM

The building lives on a festival site. It interacts with the site and opens up to events.

In most references Helling Y is a passage way from east to west. In some occasions the helling is used as a stage. The church club could serve similar functions during festivals.

In general there are 3 main entrypoints. If Points 1 or 2 are used, the hellingbaan becomes a destination. If point 3 is used, the hellingbaan becomes a passage way and entrypoint. The projection of the ferry to CS next to the hellingbaan, allows for larger traffic flows directed for events, without disturbing regular use of the ferry from NDSM.

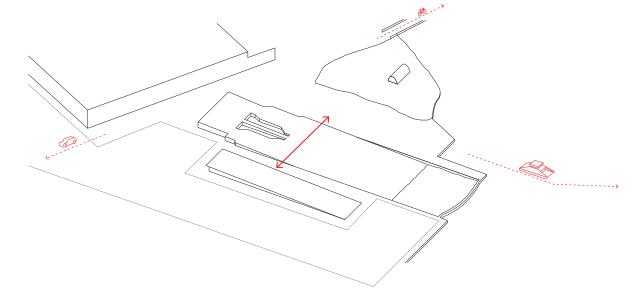
During events access to the building is limited. The North East corner of the Hellingbaan remains clear in most scenario's and would ideally serve as the logistic centre for the building.



41

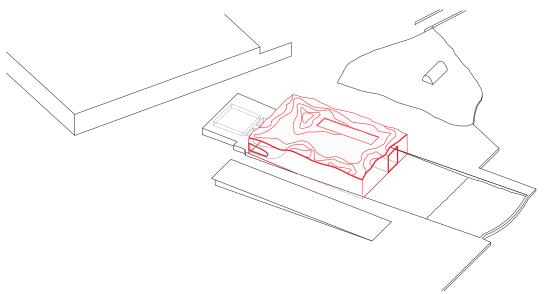
EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

# PLAYGROUND NDSM

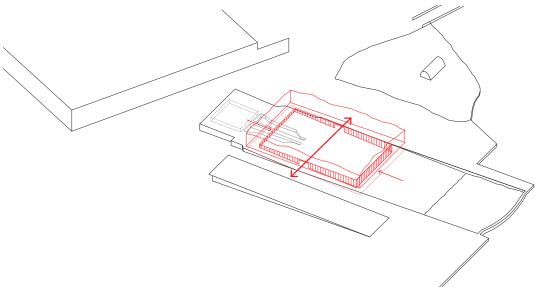


Routing

Clubs on site



Clubs combined in one volume



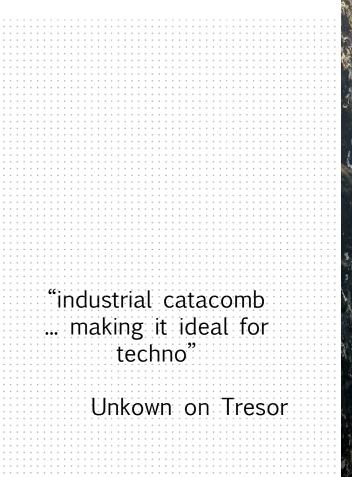
Volume elevated from slope. Plinth recessed to articulate floating volume.







FORTRESS BASEMENT









EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

## FORTRESS BASEMENT

The club where you can disappear in a void of time and space. **The ultimate rave** 

Underground Dark Obscure

A room, completely **isolated** from the world. No cellphone signal, no sense of day or night, no light.

A maze of columns, few sightlines, **no overview**. A cave of heavy materials, heavy doors, a big Function One Soundsystem. When you enter, it feels like you enter a vault.

Everything happens in a zoned, but continuous space.

Lots of inbetween, buffer space, without function or program. Essentially a very **unsafe club** 

intimate

EXAMPLES

De School - Amsterdam Shelter - Amsterdam Tresor - Berlin The Shelter - Shanghai Basement - New York Nordstern - Basel The Nest - London

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

transitional space before entery: spatial sequence (20 minutes on a boat) interior world with its own behavioural norm

world

thick walls isolate from outside

A long threshold, building anxiety whilst slowly abstracting you from the world. A solid door, thick walls as a marking that you are in. A different world





**FORTRESS** 

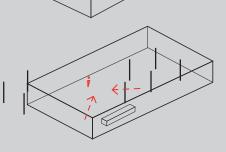
BASEMENT

## DE SCHOOL AMSTERDAM

SHELTER AMSTERDAM

NORDSTERN BASEL

THE SHELTER SHANGHAI



raw basement club. separation wall with bar on other side. room around the dj. intimate, low ceiling

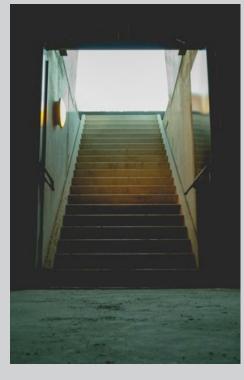
friendlier version of a basement club. More light, higher ceiling, less obstacles.

attempt at church club, yet space is too low.

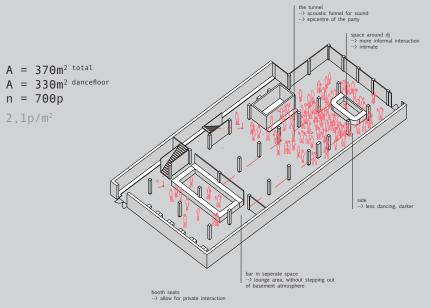
located in former bombshelter. dancefloor not interesting. character defined by arched tunnels for supporting programme.



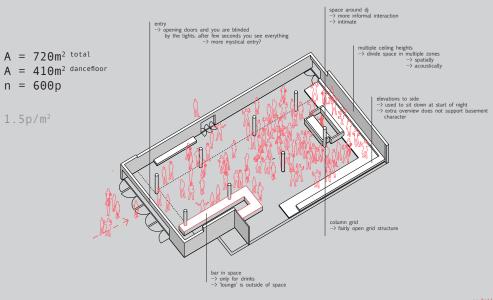






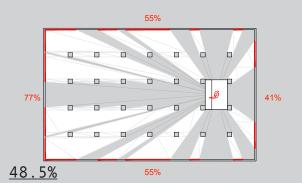


grid provides plenty space to hide darkrooms introduced bar is similar atmosphere, but away from party--> excellent breakroom

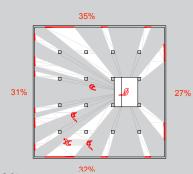


no 'hidden' space lack of mystery ceiling too high

floor 28,4x17,6m grid 3,6m

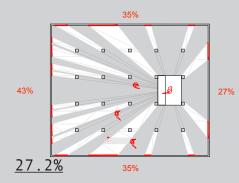


floor 17,6x17,6m grid 3,6m

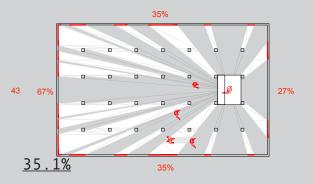




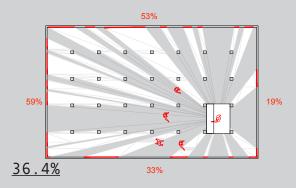
floor 21,2x17,6m grid 3,6m







floor 28,4x17,6m grid 3,6molumn

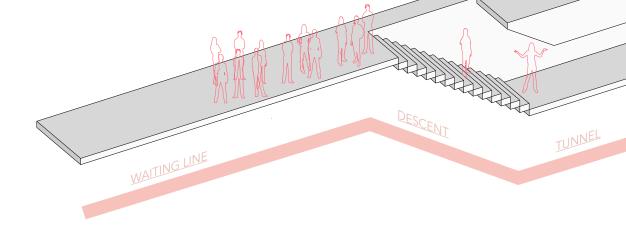


# FORTRESS BASEMENT

#### flexible objects

objects that move from night to night. supporting diversified use of space by creating zones. functions:

- small elevated podiums
- darkroom
- seatingbooth

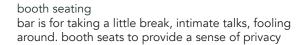


sequence of entry

- waiting line
- like every club
- moment of descent
- articulated physical action required to
- enter the underground realm
- tunnel
- not arriving straight away, but
- prolonged nothingness. Again entering into programmed space

non-

DAYCEFLOOR



BAR

AISLE

ENTRIZONE

MAN

#### dancefloor

centrally placed main and aisles on the side. from point of entry dj is not yet visible.

#### main

- dancing, wind in your hair, light aisles dark, misty, less crowd, hanging, dancing







CHURCH







# CHURCH

The club for a truly **immersive musical** experience.

you're part of the room, the crowd, the mass, the movement

dynamic lighting oversized impressive, intense, overwhelming warm

like a church: high, small hall with overview. Long sightlines from front to back towards the dj. An altar, light from above.

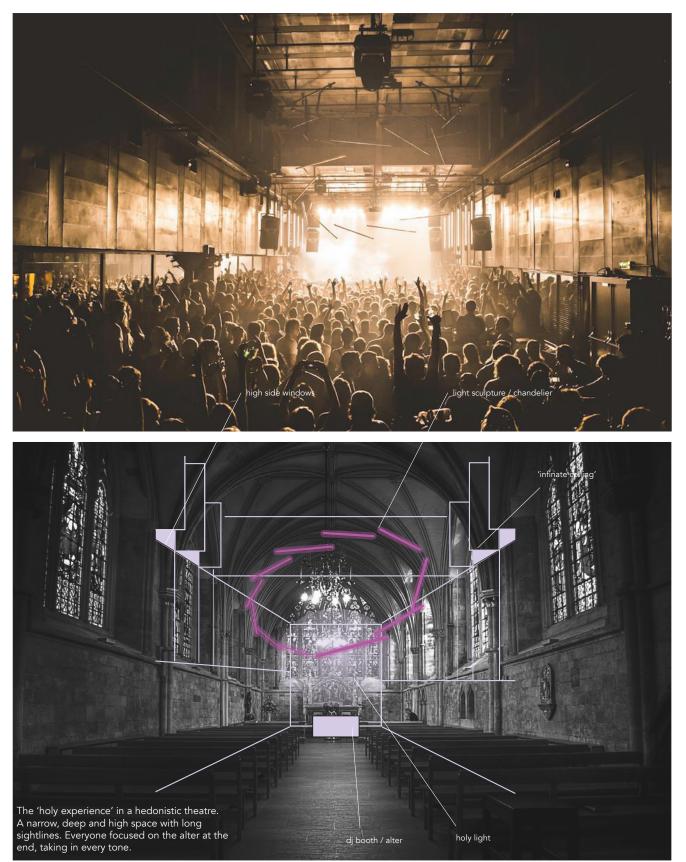
Aisles to the side with their own dynamic. more intimate, less noise. Different program. You become spectator instead of participant. Ideal for bars, lounges etc.

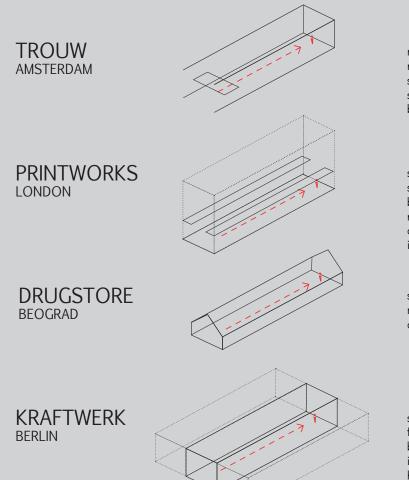
An endless ceiling, a chandelier. Light from above.

The noise, the echo, the wind. A huge tunnel full of sound. Thick walls. A transition. No smooth surfaces, but with texture. Rough.

#### EXAMPLES

Trouw - Amsterdam Drugstore - Belgrade Berghain - Berlin Gashouder - Amsterdam Kraftwerk - Berlin Warehouse Elementstraat - Amsterdam Fabric - London Printworks - London kappa futur festival - PARCO DORA, TORINO, ITALY



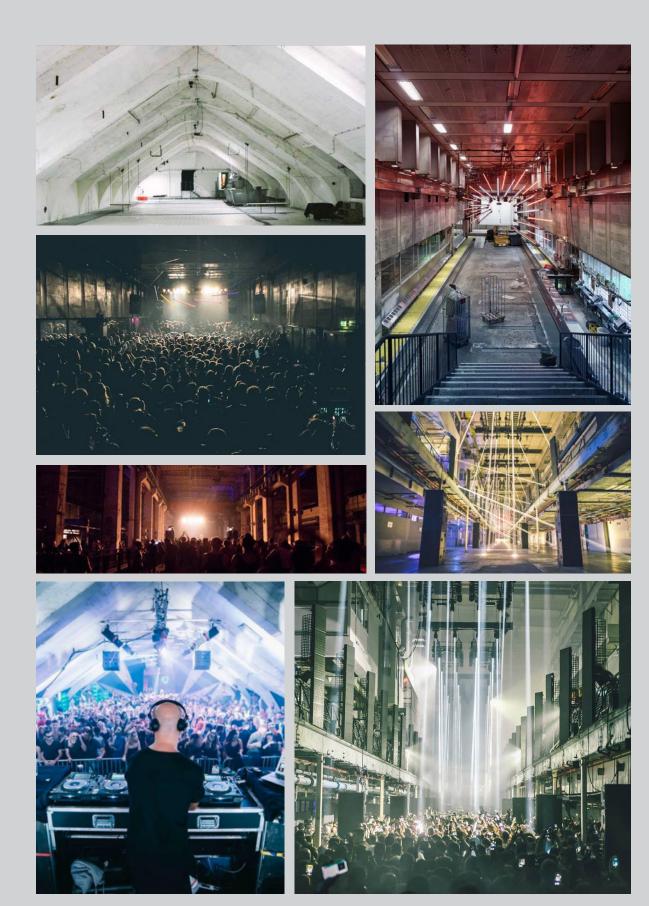


room split in the middle by stairs. smoking room to the side, crowd on stage behind dj.

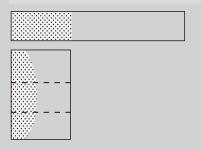
strong materials and space. balconies allow for more diversity in zoning. incredible scale.

strong tunnel layout. room height is compromise.

strong architecture. floorsurface disrupted by voids, variety in layout possible. hierarchy trough voids and lighting.



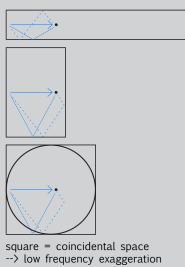
# use of space at smaller occupation



#### narrow vs wide

- + more suitable for smaller crowds
- + more engaging with audience + gradient of density --> less
- - movement
- proximity to dj

acoustics reverberation time



narrow vs wide + reflected soundwaves travel shorter distance --> cleaner sound - surface texture has bigger impact on volume

	narrow		wide	
direct	32m		32m	
1 reflection	36m	+12%	66m	+106%
2 reflections	40m	+25%	72m	+125%

## dimensions

at smaller occupation

floor ratio (y:x) 1:4.3

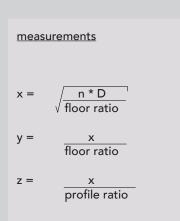
all clubs have deep dancefloors. DJ positioned at back.

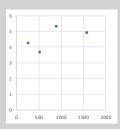


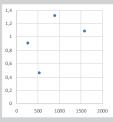
Clearest reference to a cathedral is made by the section. Average ratio indicates space to be higher than wide. in-between floors and elevations are commonly used to enhance sightlines.

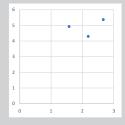
density (D=n/A)2.2 p/m<sup>2 (ex. drugstore)</sup>

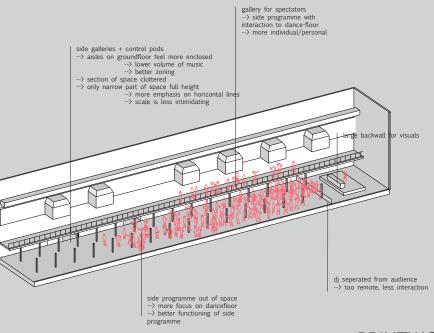
dancefloor rather dance. Most clubs have large additional surface to allow create less crowded area's.



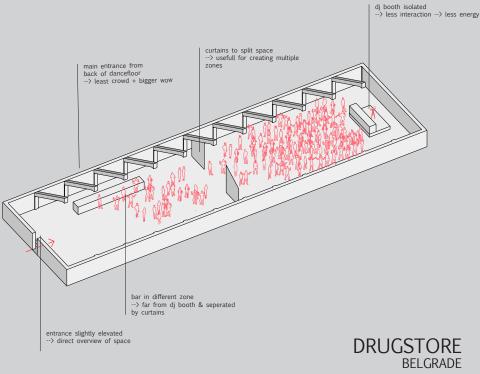


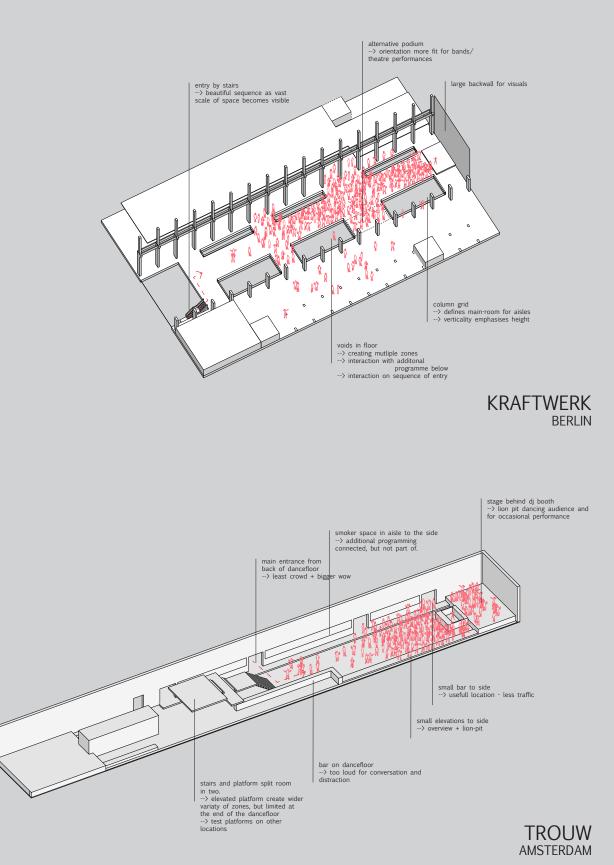


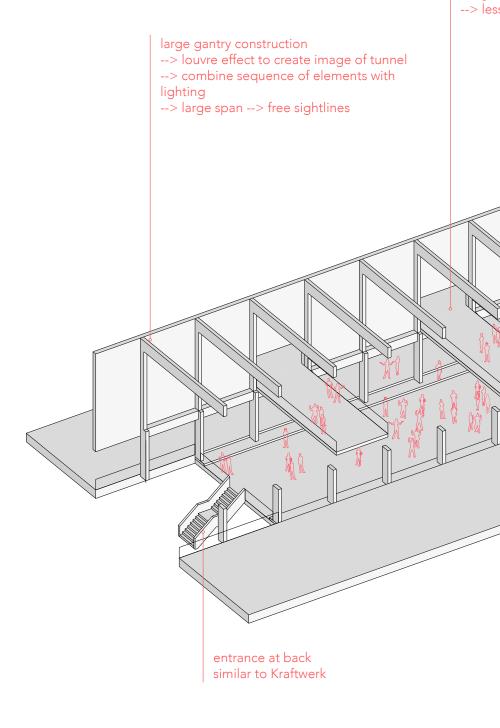




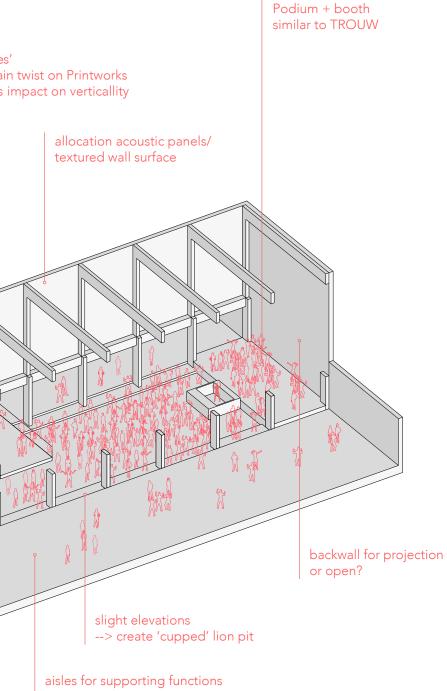
### **PRINTWORKS** LONDON







'bridge Bergha



e.g. bar, toilets

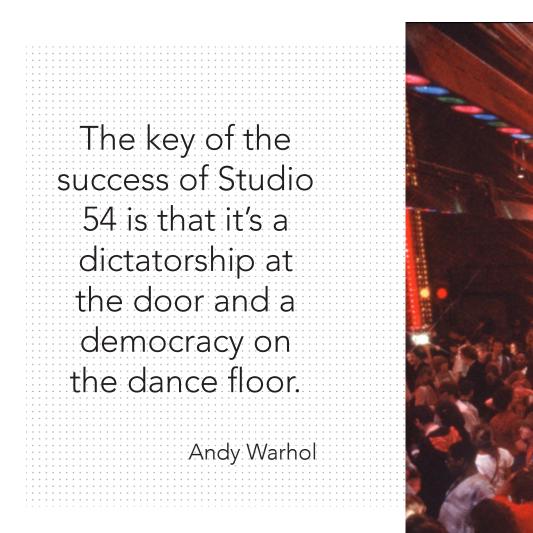






<u>CATWALK</u>

ARENA







# the AMPHITHEATRE, the club to see and be seen.

The Arena is designed to see and be seen, to flirt and to mingle. Every night it needs to be the hottest place in the city. You're at least an 8 or more to get in. And you should have more than 2000 instagram followers.

at least, that's what you should believe

The key is in the crowd. The room should be designed to maximise sightliness across the audience. The dj is dead centre in the middle and the crowd surrounds him. By putting the crowd at an incline, sights are not blocked.

subtle height differences make you stand out a little more or just blend in.

a soft, organic space. photogenic. spactacular?

seperate lounge and seperate bar, with view on the dancefloor

vip lounge for those rich or important enough

visibility to the outside. you should be able to look down on the city. the setting sun, should light up the place in a golden glow. A warm and sensual feeling

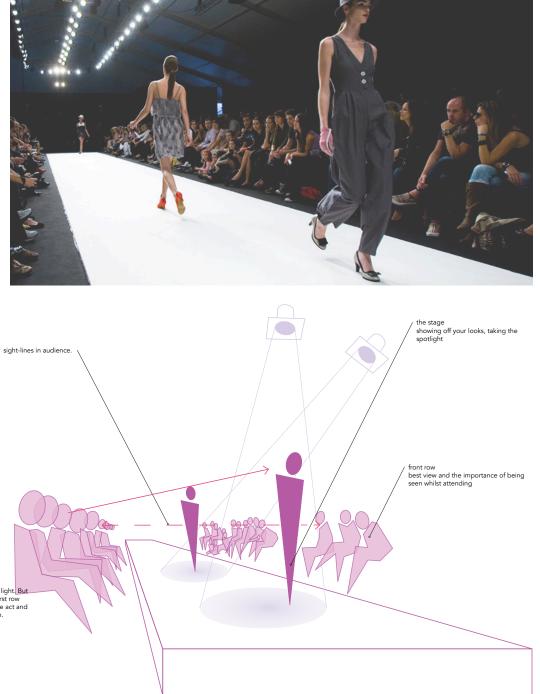
# EXAMPLES

Marktkantine - Amsterdam Chin Chin Club - Amsterdam The Loft - Amsterdam Boiler Room - dekmantel 2015 Festival Club - Ibiza Pacha - Ibiza Hacienda - Manchester Chicago Social Club - Amsterdam Thuishaven - Amsterdam Mundo - Madrid

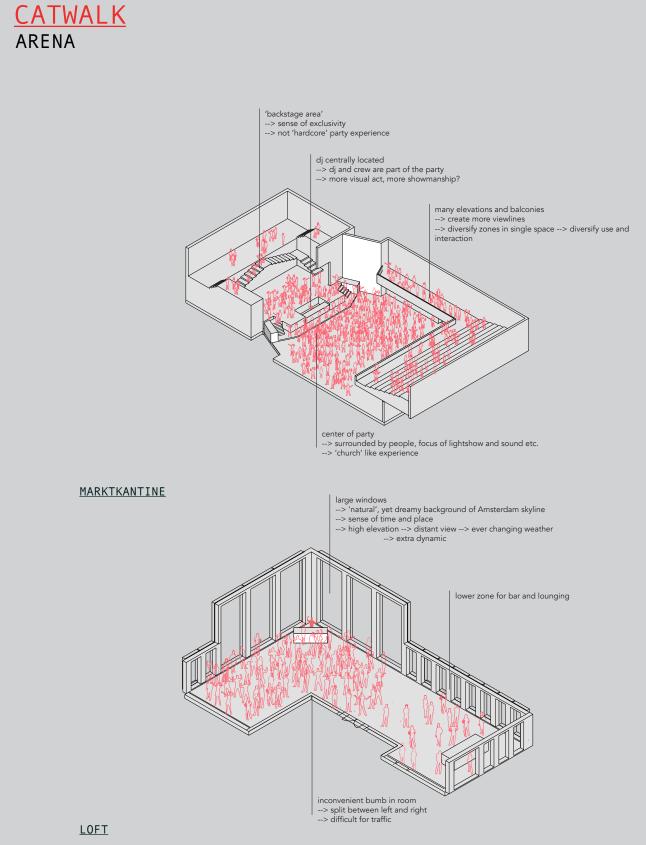
**CATWALK** 

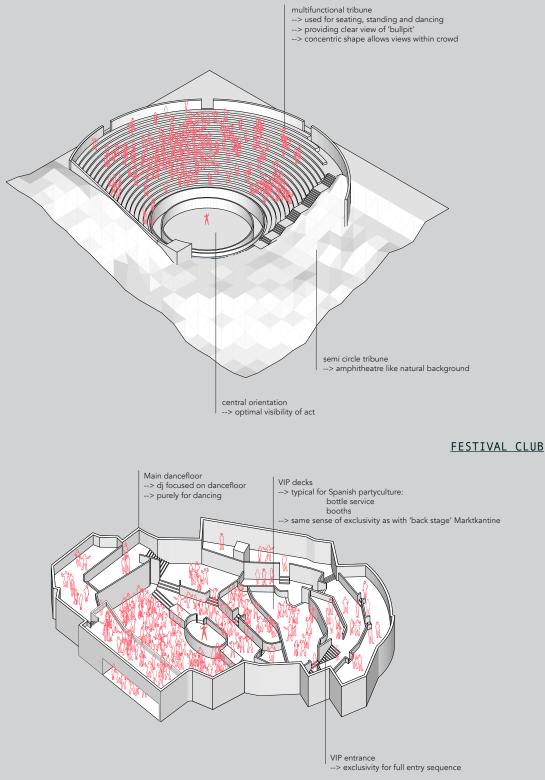
ARENA

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT



A small podium, free to occupy. Flattering light <u>But</u> if you don't feel like exposing yourself, a first row just to look. Eventually losing interest in the act and flirting with someone from across the room.





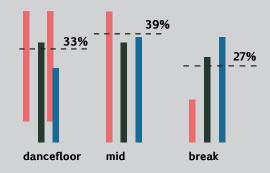
PACHA

CATWALK

ARENA

# dancefloor - mid - break

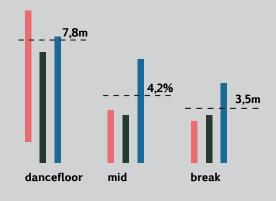
Arena's are less about dancing and more about social engagement. seating area's offer a view on the dancefloor and facilitate in bottle service and VIP experiences.



# surface ratio vs function

in general functions all roughly take 1/3 of the surface. Marktkantine's ratio's support the impression of an arena with church ambitions. Pacha opposes this with more focus on seating/lounging.

--> 1/3 ratio per function --> seating limited to break --> bar in mid

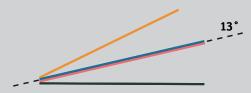


## height vs function

dancefloors almost double in height compared to mid and break. Drastic drops in height greatly affect acoustics, lower soundlevels and stimulates a sense of intimacy. Mid and break are relatively similar, but a progression is visible

--> dancefloor double height --> break minimal height

> Marktkantine Loft Pacha Festival Club



# elevation/slope

arena's should provide many sightlines. theatres therefore often make great arena's. in addition to enhancing sightlines, elevated platforms create zones of use.

Average inclination is 13°.

# dancefloor

centrally located, visible from whole room focus on dj dj at end --> dancefloor needs to see face

# mid

still dancing, but also talking, showing off. direct interaction with dancefloor and lounge behind dj at side of dancefloor at bar accesspoints

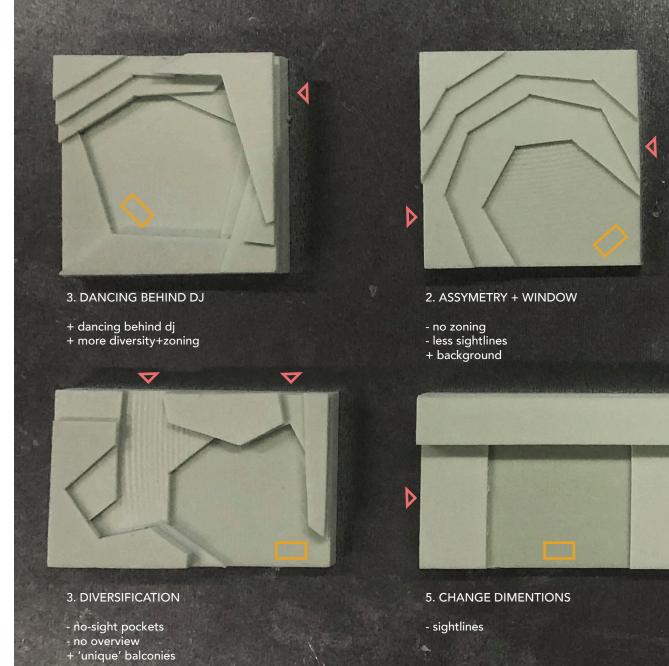
# break

sitting bottle service overview of dancefloor, dj visible to all

> Marktkantine Loft Pacha Festival Club



CATWALK ARENA



1

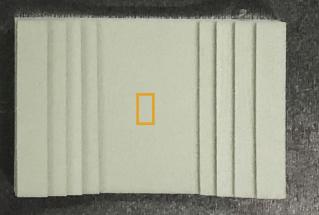
8 0

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

<

# 1. ORIGINAL

- + sightlines no zoning/diversity no 'background'



# 7. TRACK

- + sightlines no zoning/orientation

# 3. BALCONY

+ analysis height vs function - MK reference --> to much church



7. CHANGE DIMENTIONS

sightlines church



CATWALK ARENA

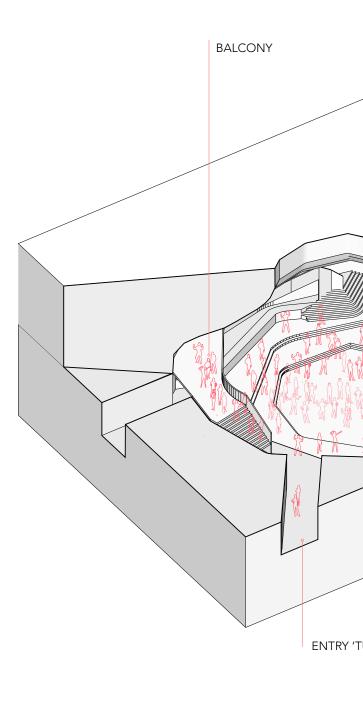
# EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

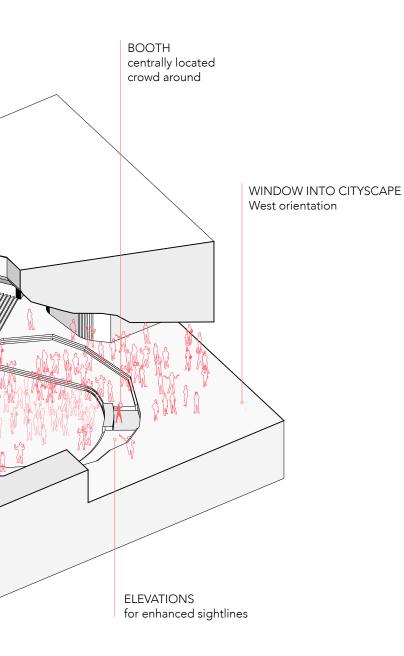
--> visilbity orchestra --> acoustics

VINE YARD TYPE HALL

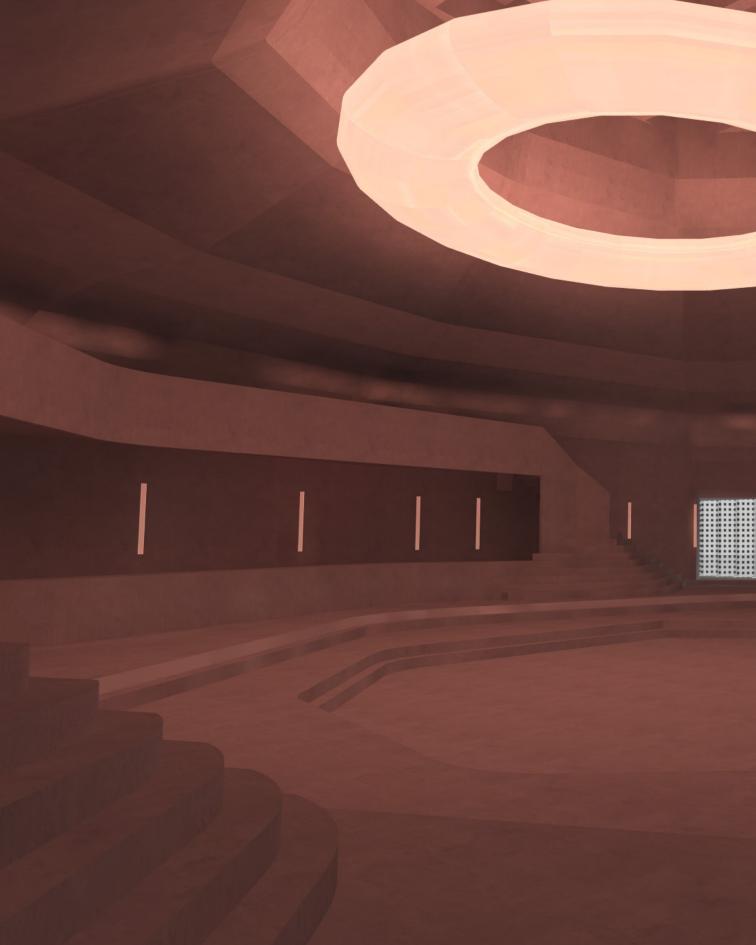
--> acoustics equal soundlevels all over room --> better quality --> less loud --> balconies & elevations --> zoning

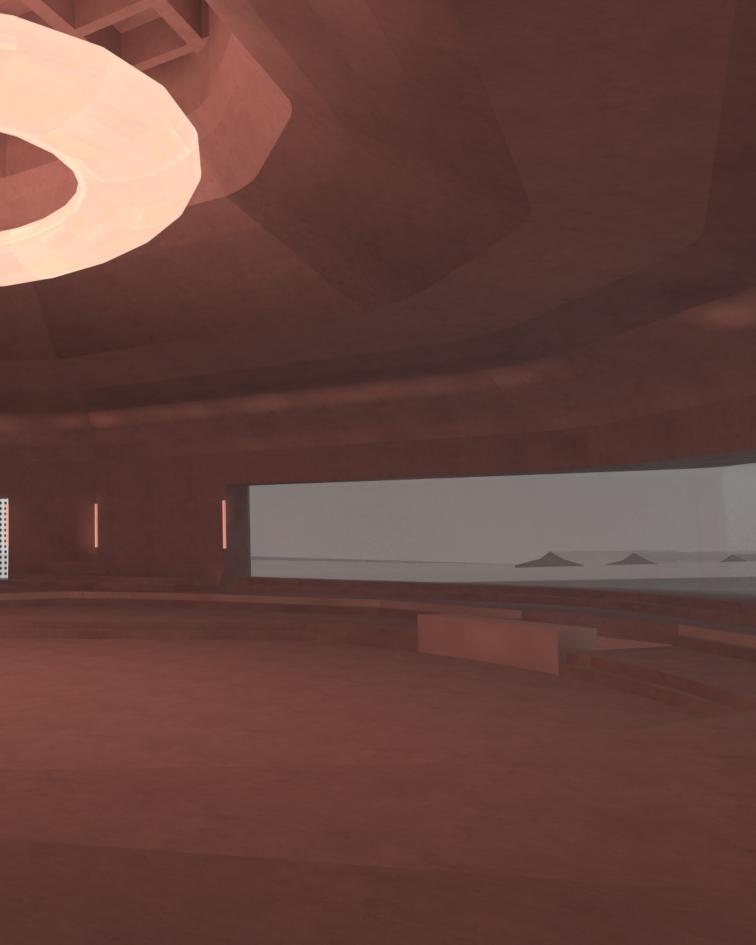
n = 1200 pA = 700 m<sup>2</sup> V = 6000 m<sup>3</sup> Ø = 13 m z = 5-13 m



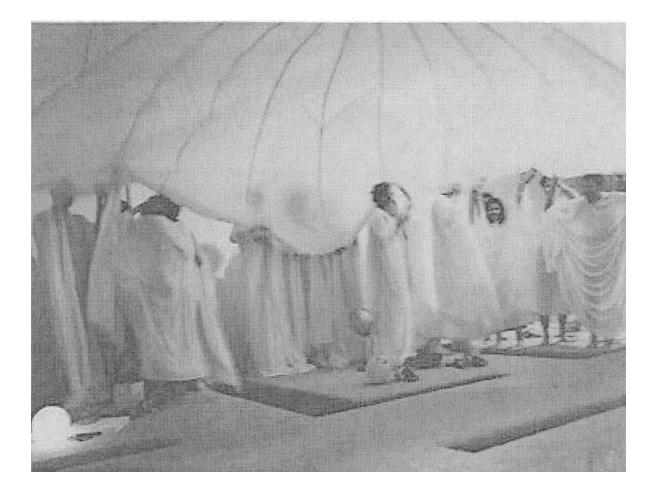


UNNEĽ





"a theater	
without a stage	
show, a cabaret	
without food or	
liquor, a party	
without an	
occasion"	
Time Magazine on Cerebrum	



87



# the club questioning reality escaping to the unreal

With the rise of house and xtc, people started to explain their experiences as being in another realm: another world entirely. The combined effects lead them to a state of meditation that altered their interpretation of the physical world. A more extreme and known example of this are Acidtrips, where the interpretation of all senses change.

The holodeck is based on the illustrious Cerebrum in New York in the 60's. A 'place implicitly geared to voyeuristic impulses' according to New York magazine in March 1969. The club was highly experimental and focused on distortion of human experience. It was a unique and total concept.

First entry was in a completely dark room, where a voice asked for your reservation. Next you entered a room, where you were kindly asked to undress completely and change into a white robe, by a young host dressed in silver. The host guided you into a large white space, with multiple elevations and trippy projections on walls and ceilings. Everywhere flocks of people were silently hanging out. As only water and marshmallows were served, most visitors were under the influence of hallucinatory drugs.

"Several people said that it always looked like it was going to become an orgy at any moment."

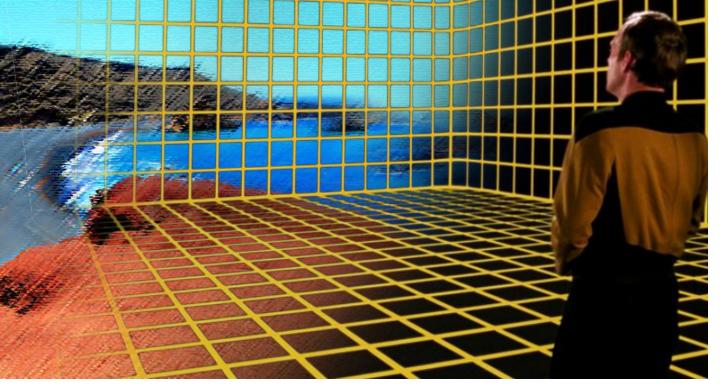
Part of the house revolution was the development in technology leading to sophisticated lighting- and sound systems. Early adaptors of house describe the intoxicating feeling of the heavy bass, that shook their bodies in combination with flashing lights, that manipulated morphologic consistency.

The holodeck club picks up on this construct of light and sound, by creating a single space using deliberate sensorial stimuli to simulate a new physical reality. An immersive virtual reality experience.

## EXAMPLES

Cerebrum - New York Ministry of Sound - London Cercle locations





## ALTERNATE UNIVERSE

Ultimate escapism. Cutting ties with the physical, by creating an immersive virtual reality.



## VIRTUAL REALITY

Constructing an image by creating augmented sensorial stimuli. The image can reflect both realistic as abstract scenes of a variety of subjects.

## COLLECTIVE EXPERIENCE

A group of users experiences the same virtual conditions. A passive, less-immersive experience. Yet social interaction is stimulated.

# INDIVIDUAL EXPERIENCE

A highly personal experience, where the user loses all contact with his surroundings and piers. A virtual version of the experience psychedelic drugs initiate.

nightclubs are about the collective

## TYPES OF VR-EXPERIENCES



FULLY-IMMERSIVE Physical movement of user and full interaction



Personal tokens required --> individual experience





SEMI-IMMERSIVE users is immersed in virtual world, but cannot interact. --> transporting users to alternative universes, also applicable to group

NON-IMMERSIVE user is spectator, not immersed. --> not applicable



COLLABORATIVE fully immersive experience, where multiple users interact in the virtual world --> personal tokens required -->

AUGMENTED REALITY virtual elements projecting in the real world --> peek into the other realm, but not immersive

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

## COLLECTIVE SEMI-IMMERSIVE VR

4

--> A holodeck-like space functioning as a multi-sensorial portal into virtual scenes. Scene can be dynamic, but users can not influence the scenes.

## **LOCATIONS**

Cercle organizes, records and broadcasts parties in unque and illustrious locations, with no relation to nightlife.

# **ABSTRACTIONS**

Cerebrum used abstract projections, smells, tastes etc. to enforce the users' drugs-fuelled trip.





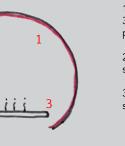


# HELICOPTER PLATFORM CERCLE MATHAME

# HUDSON BOAT CERCLE MACEO PLEX

RAINFORREST OMA CONCEPT MOS

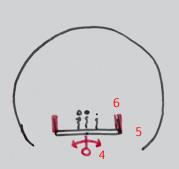




 SIGHT
 360 ° projections of cityscape platform elevated --> standing on edge and looking down into city

2. TOUCH + SMELL simulation of wind/breeze

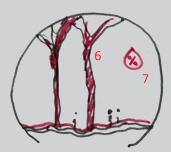
3. HEARING sounds of city in background



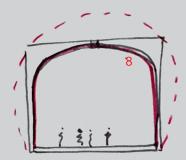
4. BALANCE/MOVEMENT mechanically operated platform to simulate movement for guests. gyroscope + up and down

5. ADJUSTABLE PLATFORM adjustable in size and elevation to alter in different scenario's.

6. PROPS/VESSEL using props on platform to create depth in image + enhancing experience by having physical objects to interact with. I.E.



7. TEMPERATURE & MOISTURE Extensive control of interior climate to recreate micro climates.



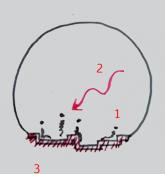
# 8. ALTER WALLS

Essential to interior spaces is the depth in projection and as a result perspective. Projection surfaces need to adapt the morphology of the space they mimic.









1. ADJUSTABLE FLOOR elevated platforms to form sitting area's.

2. SMELL Aromatic stimuli

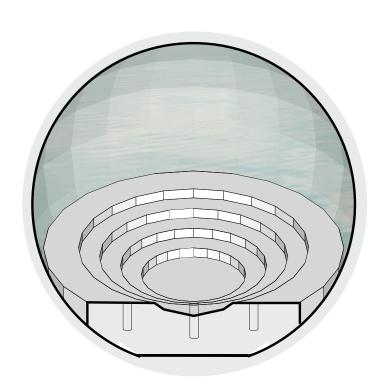
3. ABSTRACT VISUALS Abstract images with dynamic (color) patterns and brightness

4. SOUNDS Abstracted sounds or ambient music

5. TASTE food and drinks served

6. CLOTHING

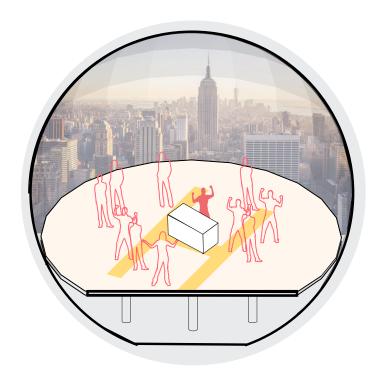
Cerebrum introduced white robes to create an abstracted kind of democracy amongst the guests, diverging their attention from status and image.



360° VIDEO PROJECTION SCREEN to display landscapes/scenery or visual abstractions small openings for ventilation/wind

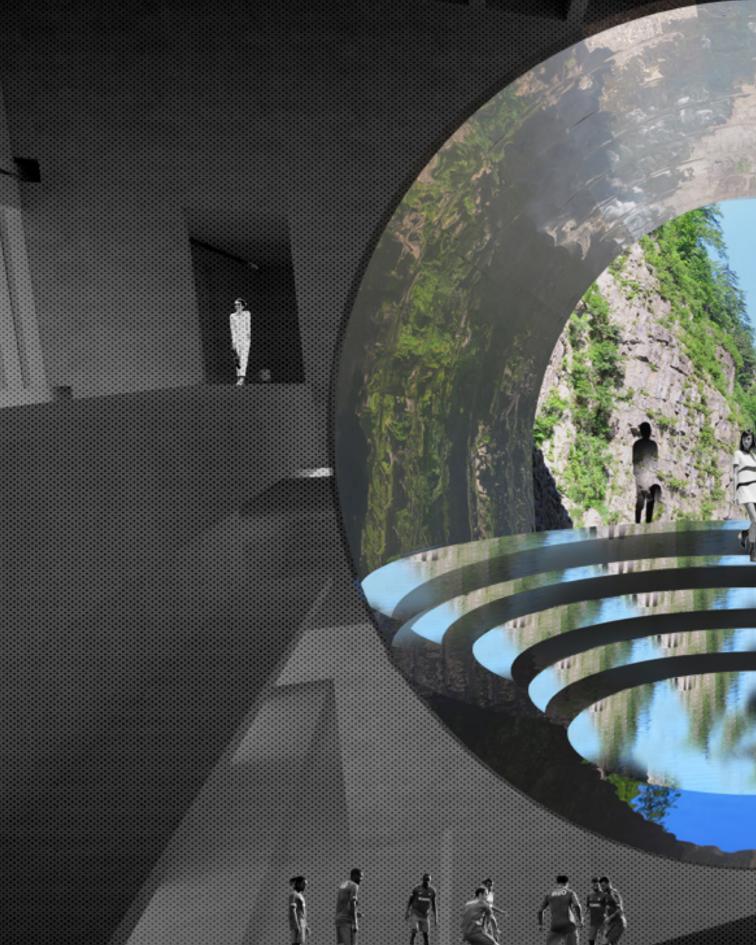
DECOR physical décors to si activity

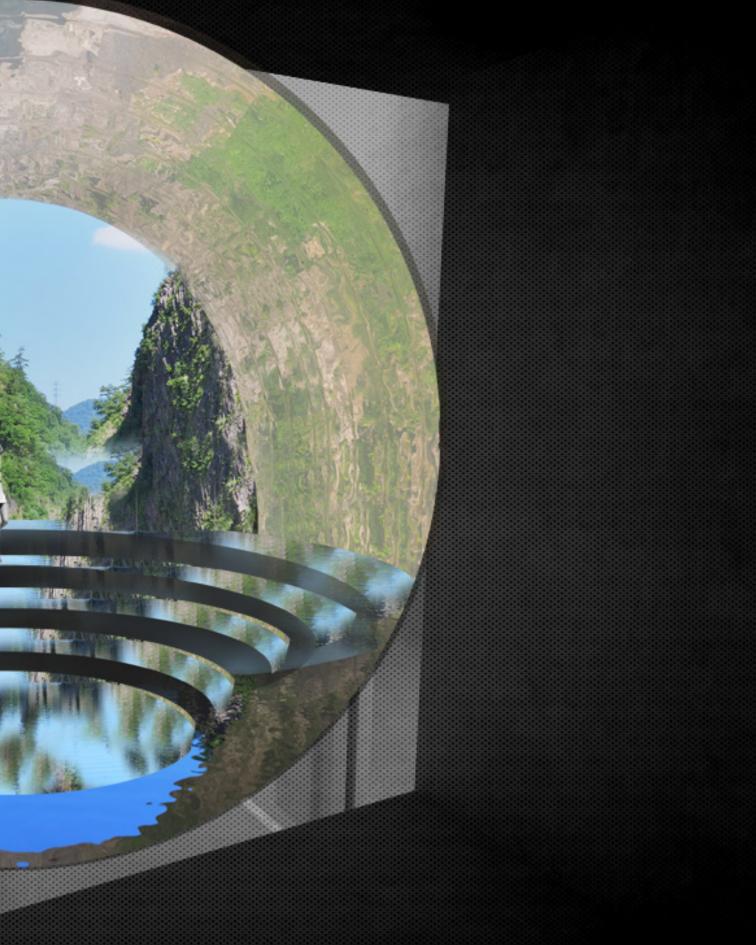
$$n = 10-20 p$$
  
 $A = 80 m^2$   
 $V = 400 m^3$   
 $ø = 10m$ 



mulate locations or

Mechanical floor to allow variation in décors







they are consciously	
devoted to creating	
these moments, both	
for their audience and	
themselves	
Will Lynch (RA) on Innervisions Label	





# Club for Leisure

Arguably the least obvious of all clubs.

The ideal place to unwind in the summer. Hang with friends, have a beer, swim. Get some food. Your typical urban beach, but with better.

Essentialy it is a retreat. An outlandish oasis to withdraw from the concrete jungle. A place with a distinclty different atmosphere, than the city that surrounds it. But it is part of this city, both socially and physically.

A weird contradiction: A place to escape the city, but still dedicated to its essentail principles and experiences.

The reference to urban beaches underlines this contradiction. Little more than commercial terraces, they offer a slightly more reasonable answer to the overheated inhabitants of the city in summer time. An alternative to going to the beach, but easier, faster and perhaps 'more exciting' in a way.

Architecturally these places are massively dissappointing. Basically anything with a waterfront will do. Urban beaches like Roest or Plekk are polluted patches of sand, where people voluntarily stack themselves.

It is in places like this, where the contradiction turns into dissappointment. How can I relax in such an unnatural, crowded and unfriendly landscape?

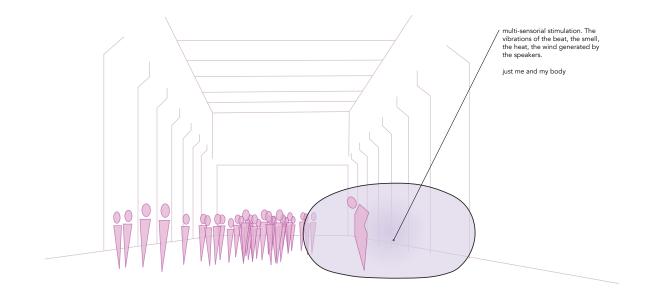
The concept of the rooftop towards a more natural and 'soft' landscape aims to fight these negative conditions. Eilan is a prime example this and undoubtalby proves the positive impact of the landscape on people's experience and behavour.

**EXAMPLES** 

Bogortuin - Amsterdam Roest - Amsterdam Aambeeldstraat - Amsterdam Woodstock 69 Eilan (festival) - Terschelling Nordstern - Basel Plekk - Amsterdam

DE STADSCLUB VAN AMSTERDAM





Architectural presence as described by Zumthor. Using multi-sensorial stimuli, the spa describes an intimate bubble where a human becomes solely focued on his body and the body of architecture he's in.



# Bogortuin

Most obvious. I go here to meet friends, hang out, drink beer. We go swimming. I don't think you're allowed to bbq, so we get food somewhere near (foodconcept Mooie Boules) before you go to the AH, to get supplies: drinks, chips etc. very informal very non-commercial little bit illegal actually

I'm always scared my shit will be stolen when I go for a swim.

spatially really thin. Just a grass field next to the IJ. Banks are quite high. You can swim to the pontoon in the middle. c'est tout trees are popular since it's on the south and sheltered from wind usually

## Roest

Quite comparable to Bogortuin, but then the commercial version of it. There is a bar, where you can buy beers, chips, dips etc. They have a kitchen were you can get simple meals. The outside area is devided into picknicktables and a small beach. The beach is always packed with people on a hot day. And quite disgusting, since people leave their crap everywhere.

beach itself has diverse seating. chairs, hammoks, benches etc. Most importantly people need to be able to construct their own set up, as groups vary in size. Another interesting quality is the fact that you feel free to stay for the night's party after spending all day on the beach. Probably because the place is not intimidating. Yet you hardly ever do, because you'll be cold and you're exhausted from the day.

# Woodstock 69

An actual beachclub. Woodstock organizes outdoor parties, with really good dj's, but only few times a year. The place has a real Balearic atmosphere. Absolute leasure, that can turn into a party.

The dancefloor itself is interesting and it's transition to the beach. It's arguably supports the concept of zoning again.

**Are parties something I really want?** yes, because it offsets this place from stuff like

bogortuin or Amstel

# So an outside podium?

Yes. Something small like the stage at Noorderlicht

## Eilan

Specifically for the landscape. I love the idea of a more diverse landscape than just those pitches of grass, where you lie next to garbage bin. I also love the idea that you look at the city through this wall of grass.

I'm especially fond of dune landscapes, but they are off course not native to Amsterdam. **is this an issue?** Not really

# But how would it work?

Obviously a dunelandscape is sand locked in place with greenery. If the green goes, the sand will fly everywhere. So how do I allow people to use the landscape, without destroying it?

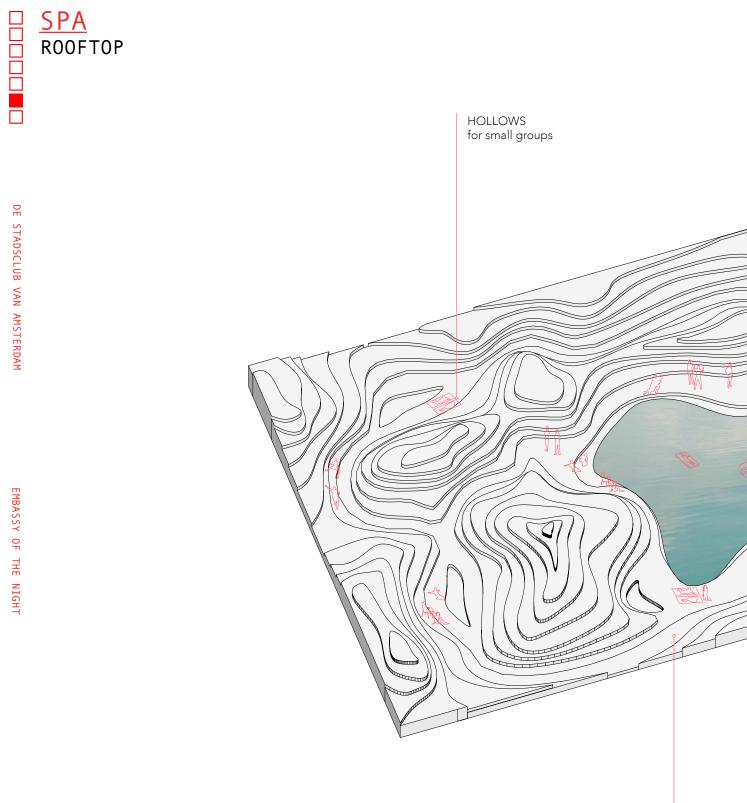
Groenmarkt is an interesting reference, but limits use to a silly walking route and a platform.

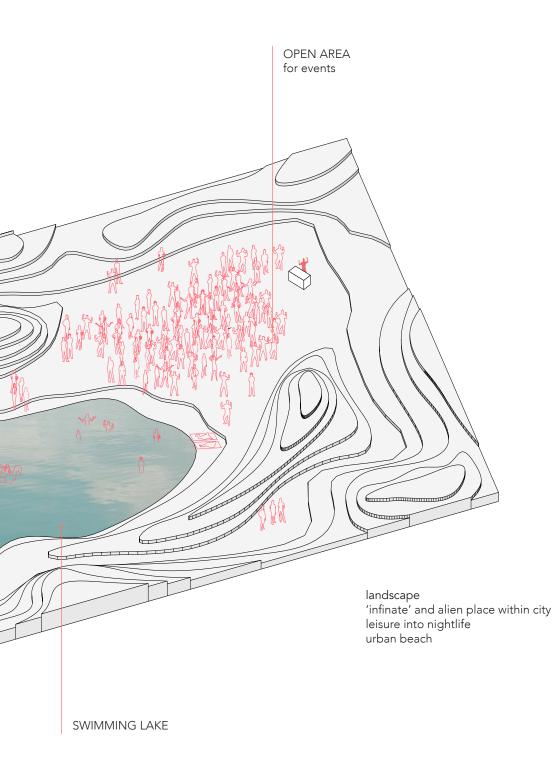
But thinking about it: that is also how the real dunes work.

# Can I create enough appropriable surface, whilst maintaining an functioning and healthy ecology? landscape architect

# Alternative landscape typologies?

 native park (trees, grass, pond) boring
 forest doesn't make sense, but could work
 --> Into the Great Wide Open probably usefull for parties to
 'contain' the noise
 polder no





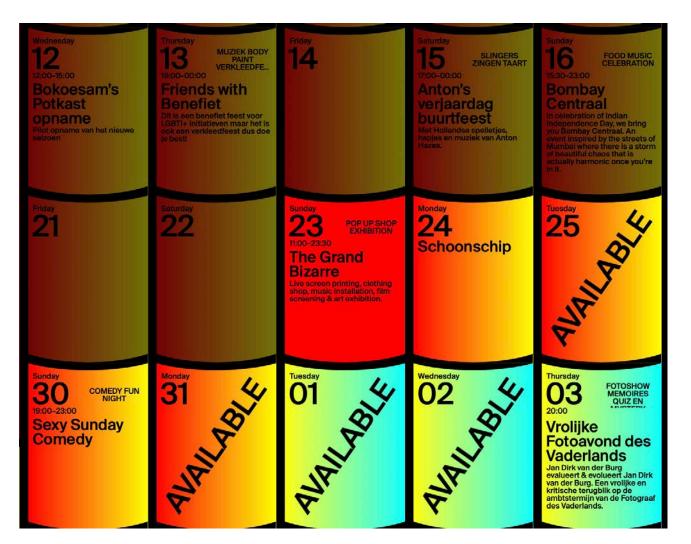
; getation





### <u>CLIMBING FRAME</u> MAZE

a volume of democratic use, providing variety, quality and incentive to explore and challenge your own perspective.



111



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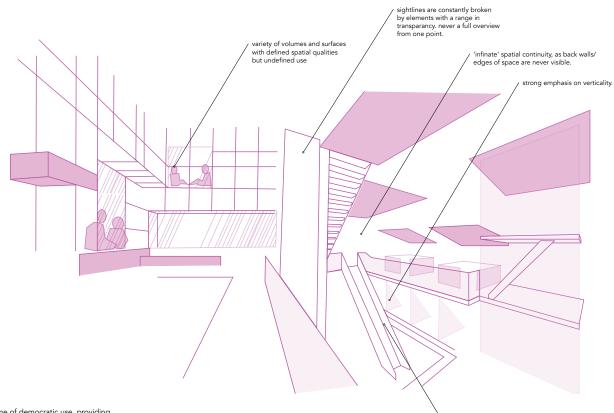
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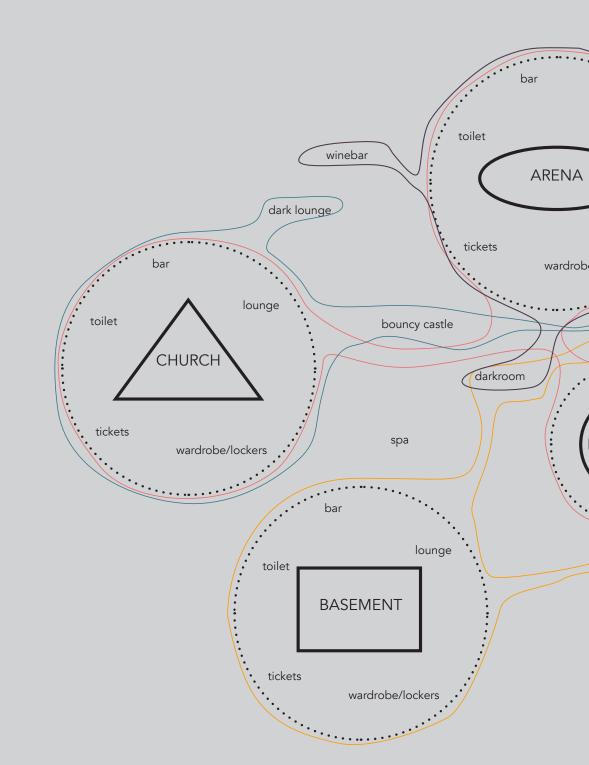


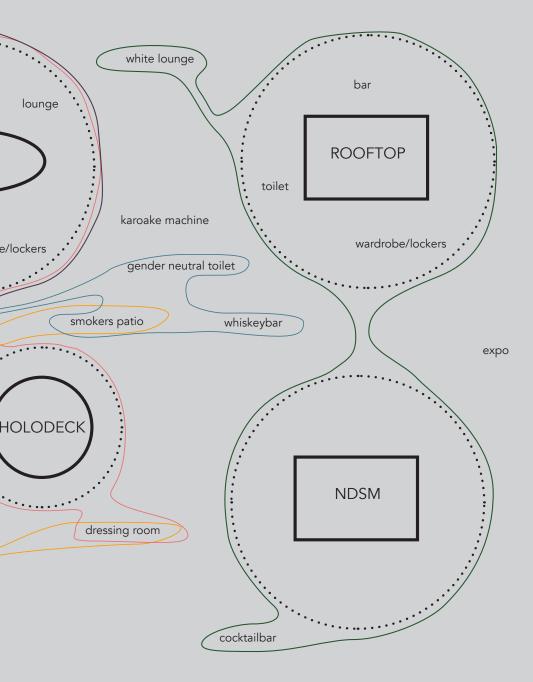


A volume of democratic use, providing variety, quality and incentive to explore and challenge.

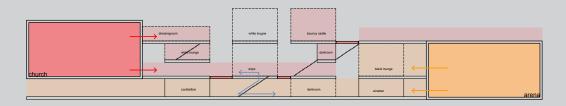
stimulating movement and physical activity

### CLIMBING FRAME MAZE

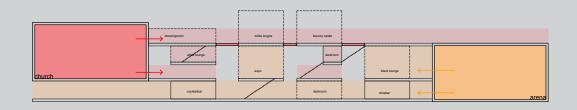




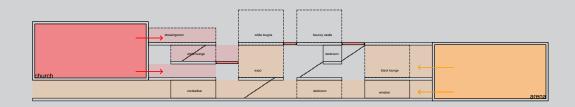
### CLIMBING FRAME MAZE



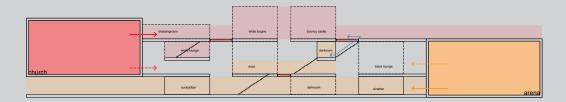
clubs 4x - partially open- continious



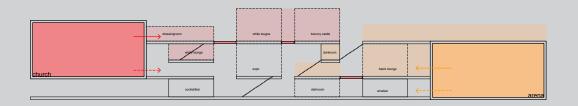
clubs 4x - all open- not continious



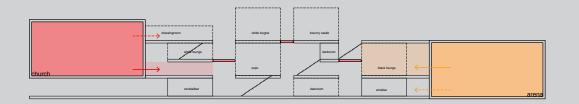
clubs 4x - partially open - not continious



clubs 2x - continious



clubs 2x - maximum open

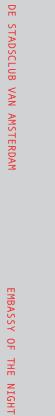


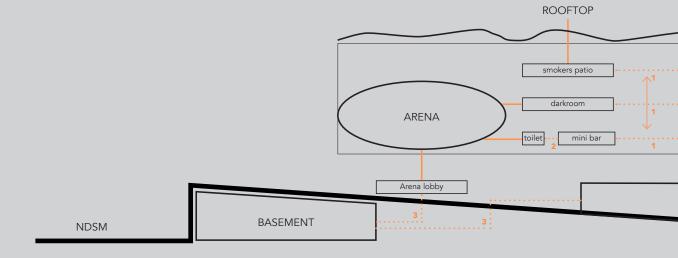
clubs 2x - minimum open

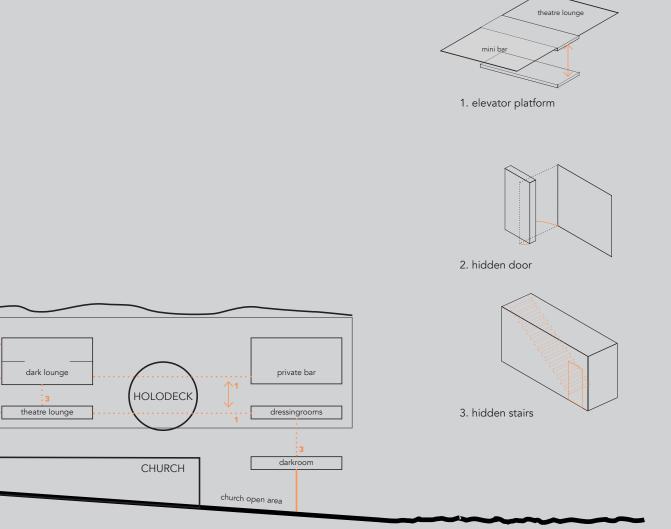
### EXPERIMENTAL MODEL

Activating and connecting different area's, by adjusting variables.



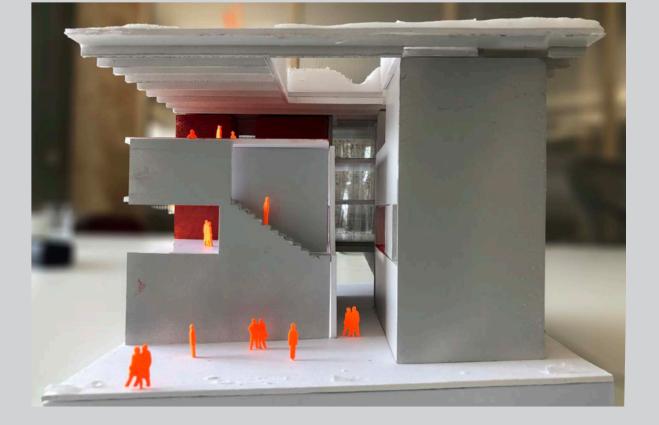






# EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

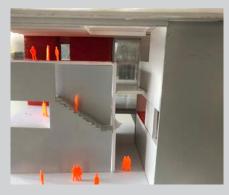
### CLIMBING FRAME MAZE



view from inside (CHURCH)

2 volumes of intermediate space mechanical platform in between







<u>Platform +3</u> lounge - patio/roof-entrance

<u>Platform +2</u> Bar - darkroom <u>Platform +1</u> Bar - lounge

### CLIMBING FRAME MAZE

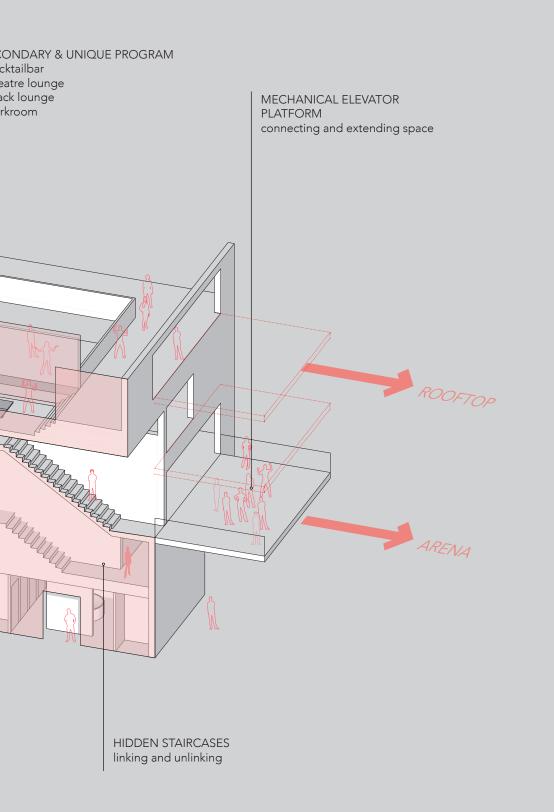
SEC - co - the - bla - da

HOLODECK

S.

open, unrestricted square

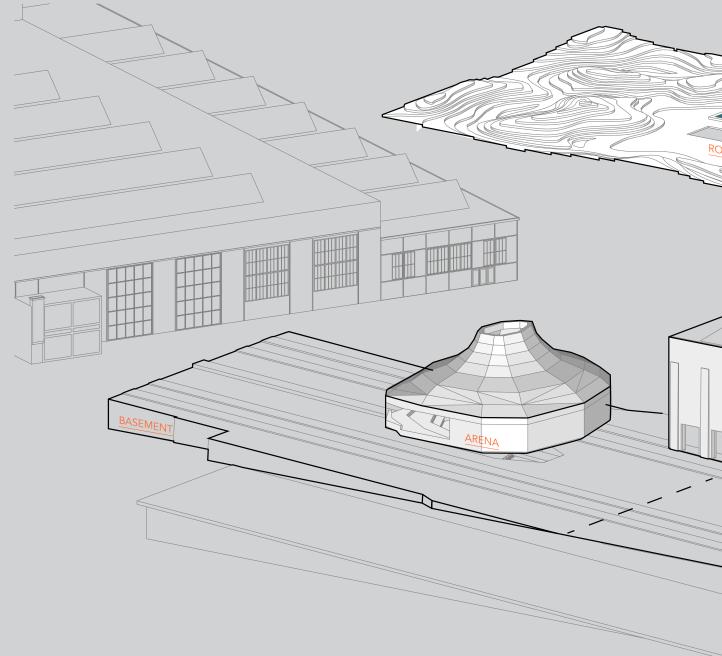
122



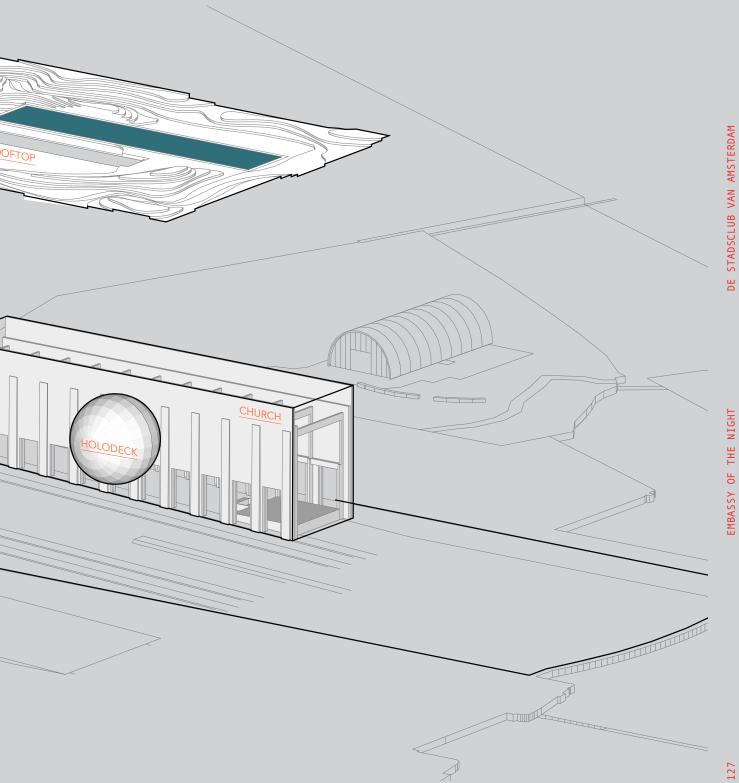
## EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT



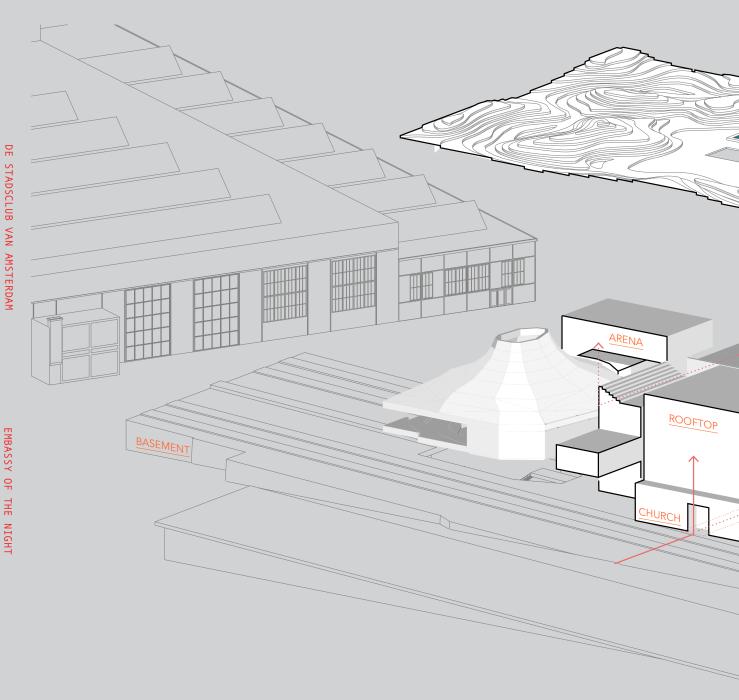
### PERMANENCE CLUBS



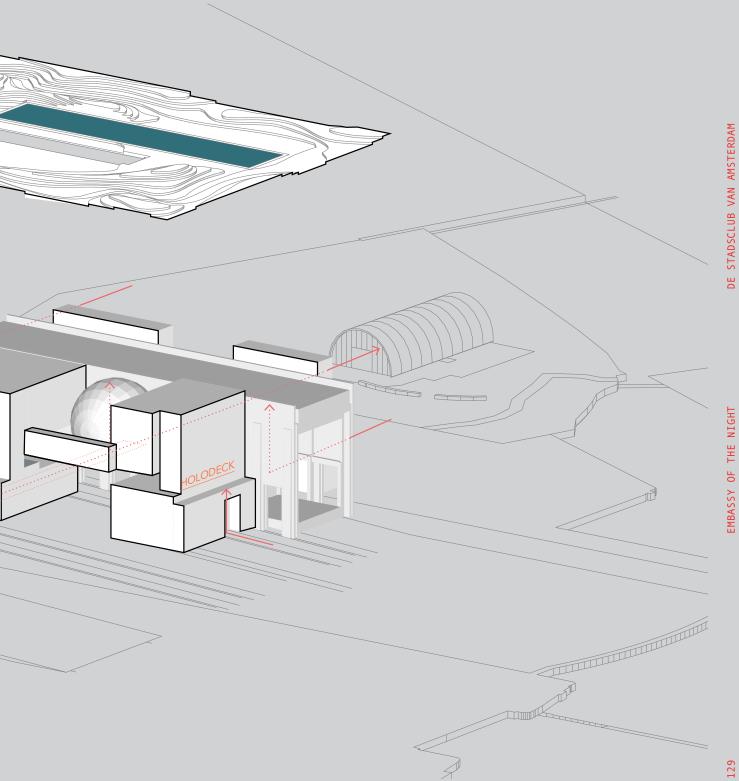
ESTIVAL



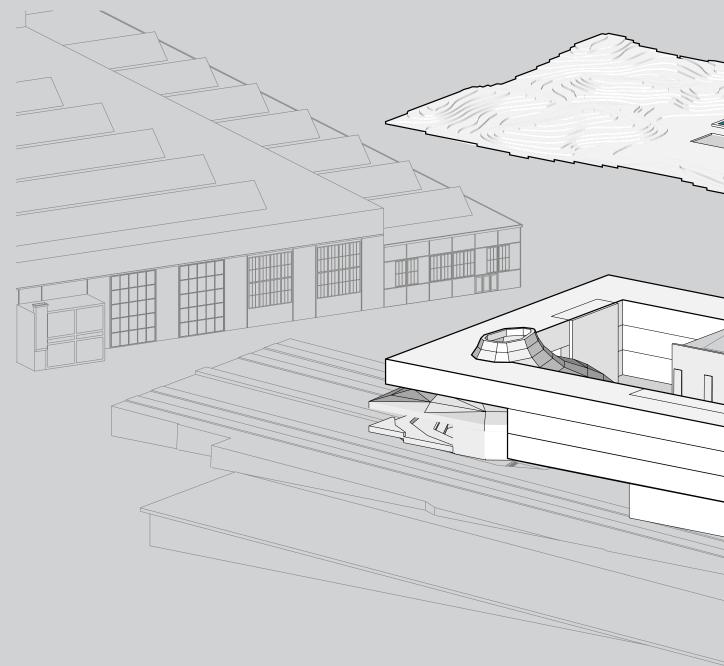
### PERMANENCE JOINT



ESTIVAL

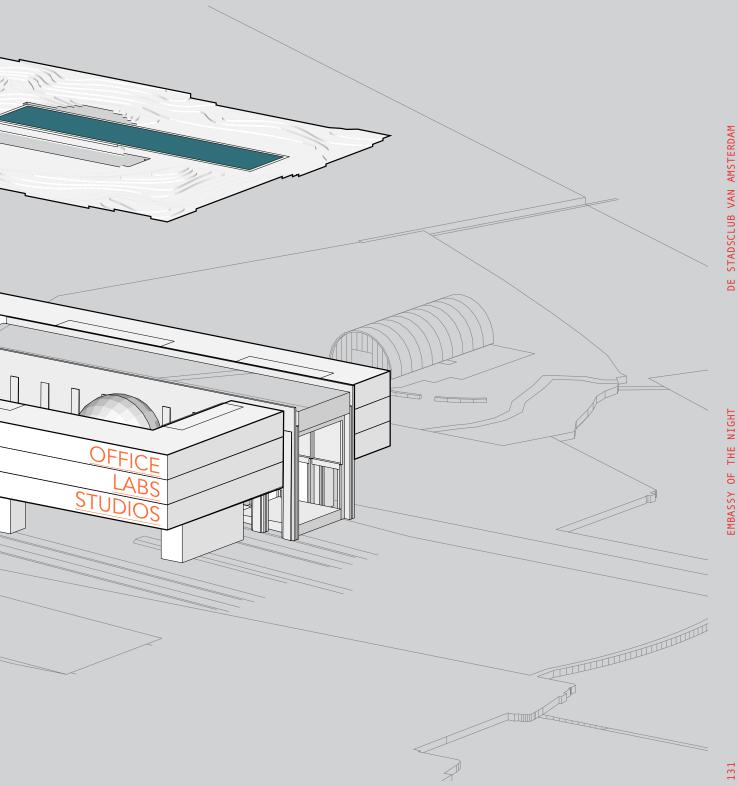


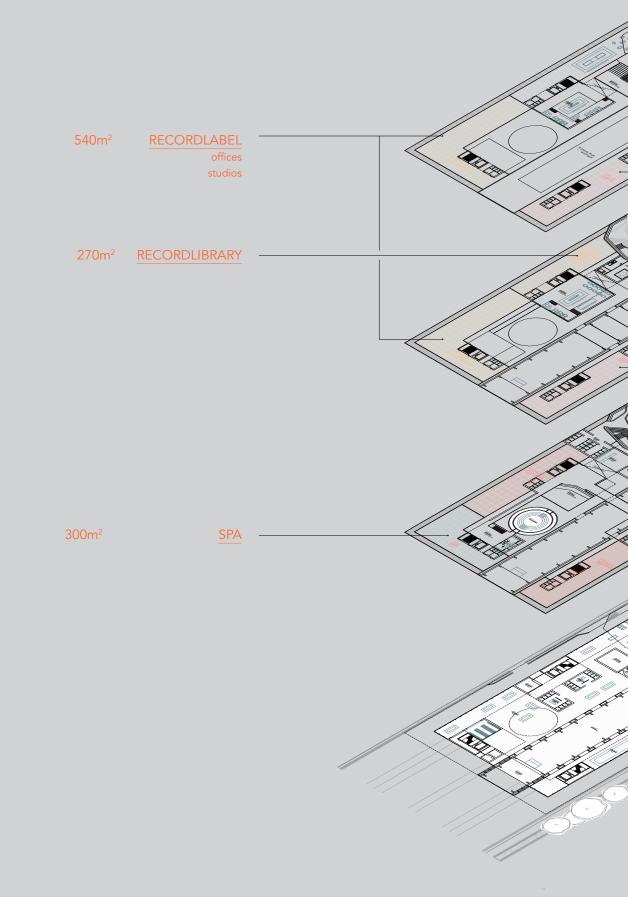
### **TEMPORARY**

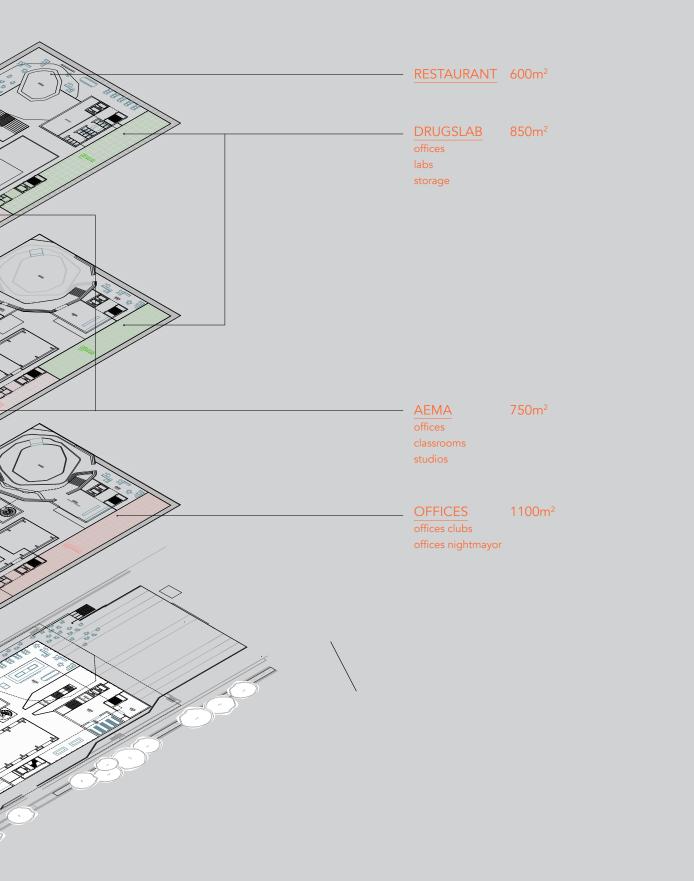


DE STADSCLUB VAN AMSTERDAM

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT





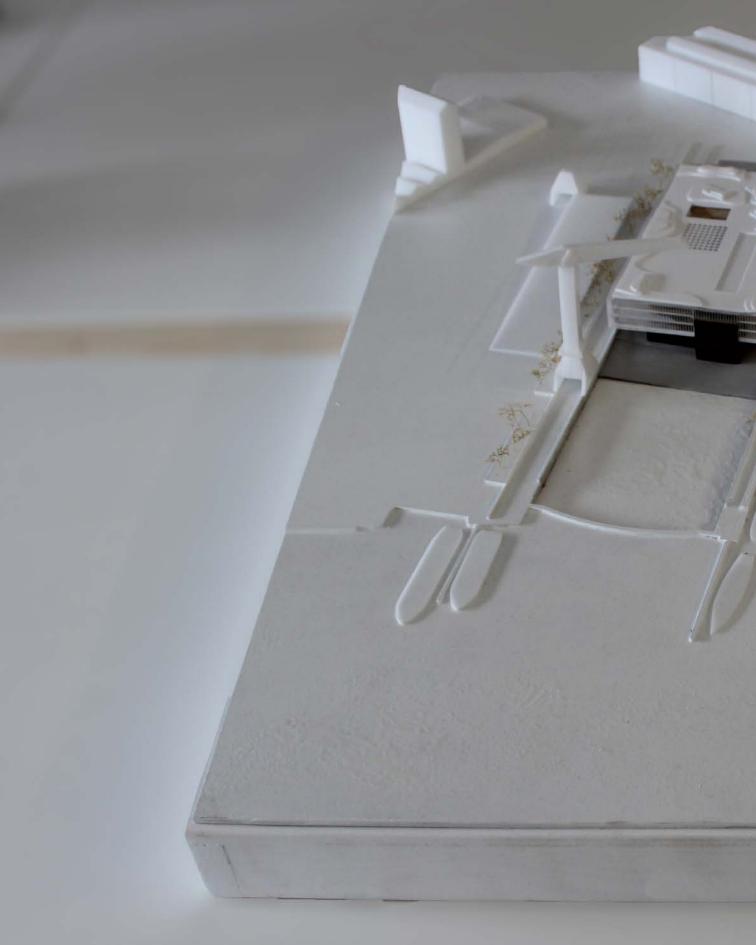


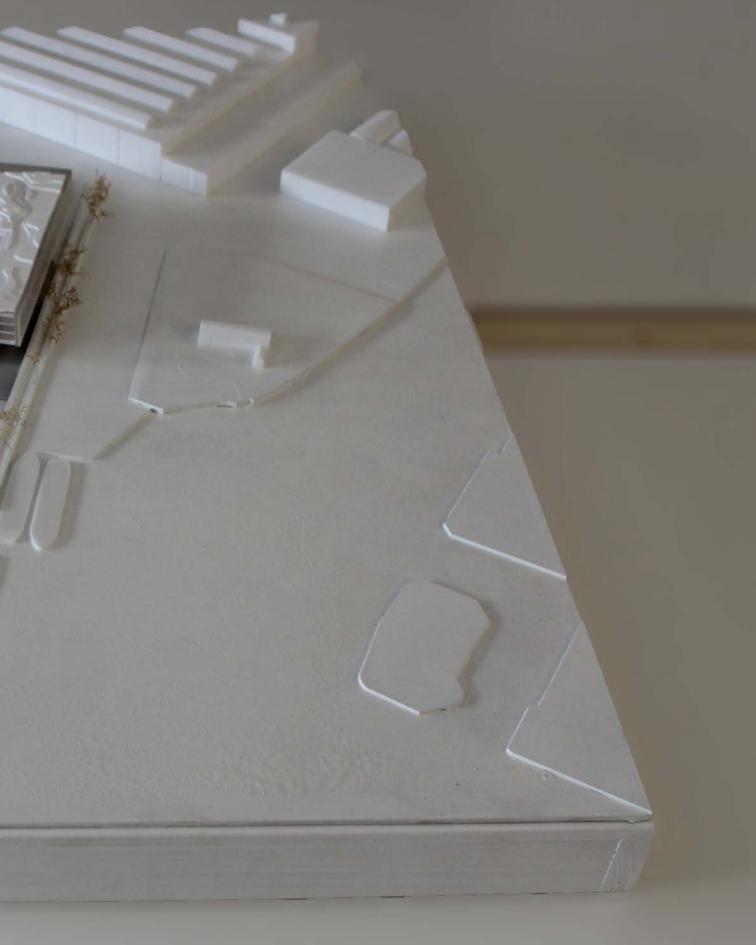


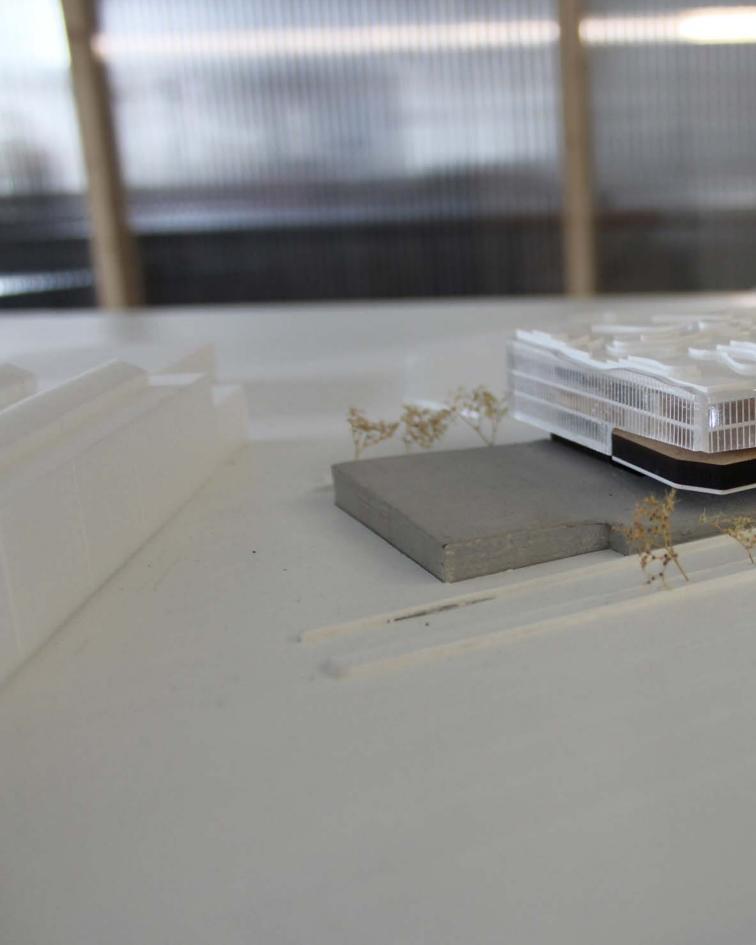


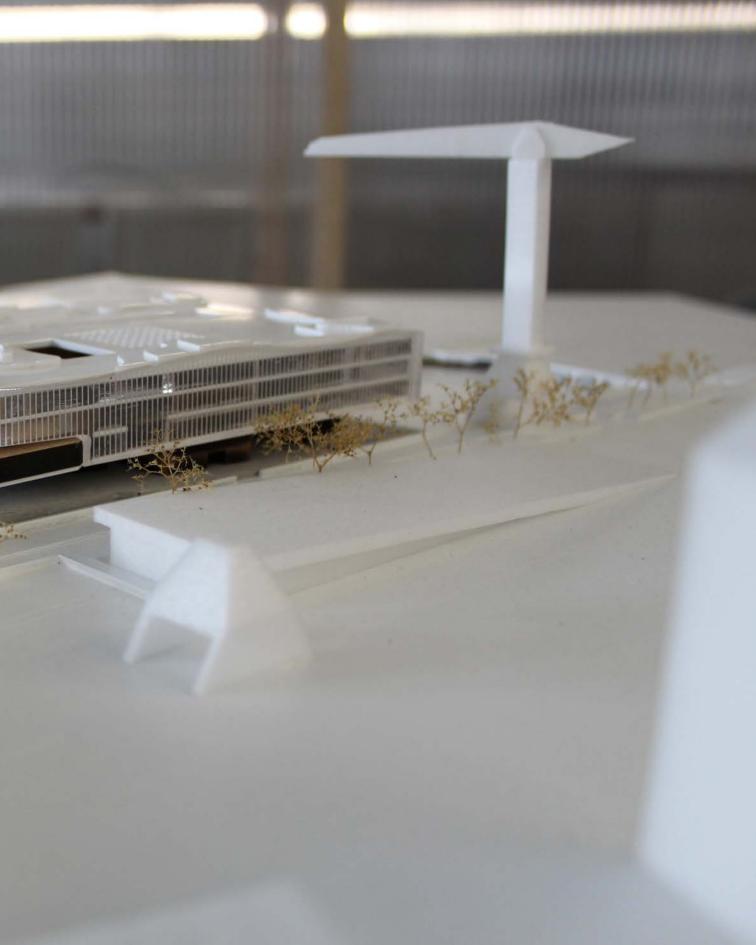


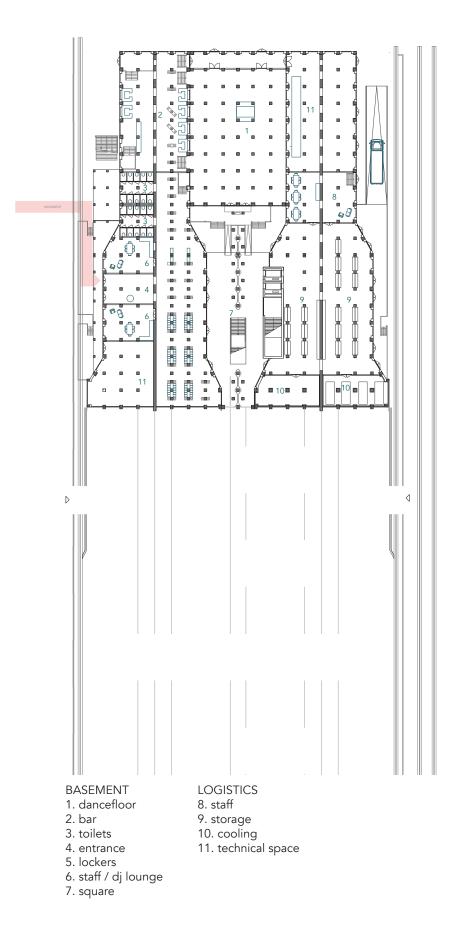


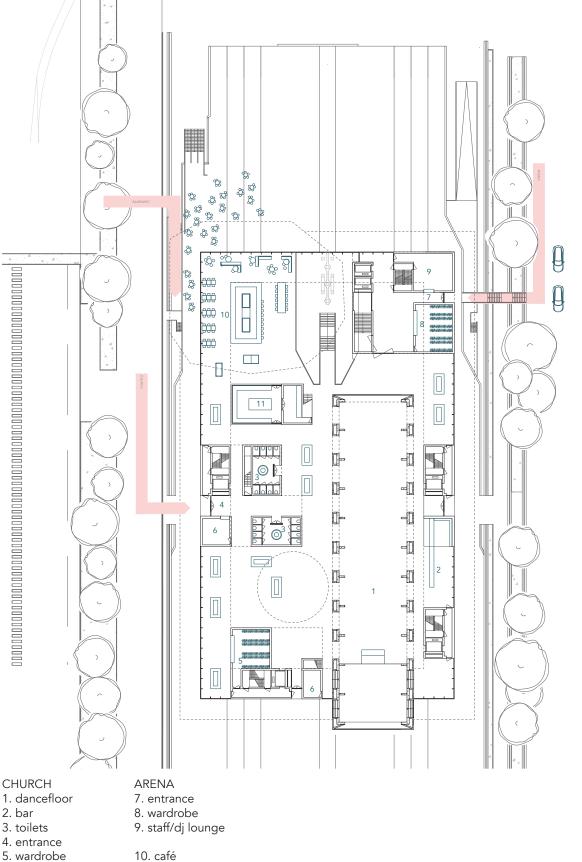






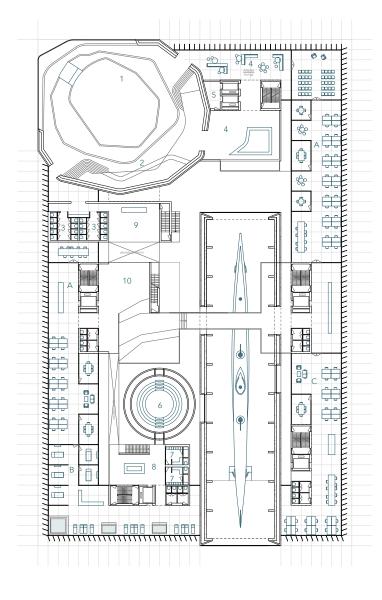






### 6. staff / dj lounge

10. café 11. kitchen DE STADSCLUB VAN AMSTERDAM EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT



#### ARENA

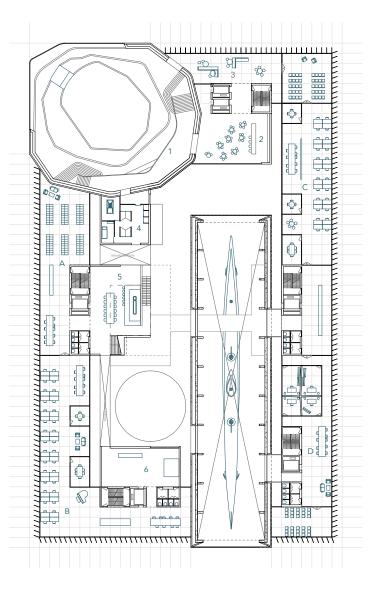
- 1. dancefloor
- 2. bar
- 3. toilets
- 4. lounge
- 5. storage

HOLODECK 6. dancefloor 7. dressingroom

8. lobby

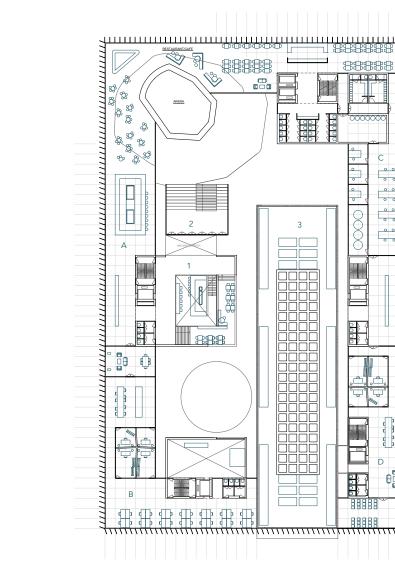
A. office clubs B. spa C. office nightmayor

MAZE 9. café 10. theatre lounge



## ARENA

- 1. balcony
- 2. bar
- 3. lounge
- 4. darkroom
- MAZE 5. spiral bar 6. event space
- A. record library B. office recordlabel
- C. office drugslab D. AEMA





- 1. spiral bar
- 2. rooftop access/ smoking area

3. technical space

A. restaurant B. recordlabel C. drugslab

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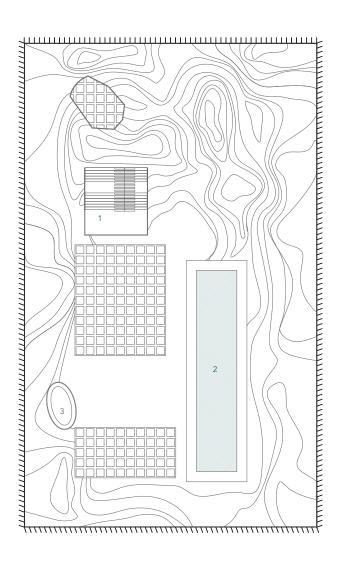
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D. AEMA

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT

DE STADSCLUB VAN AMSTERDAM

EMBASSY OF THE NIGHT



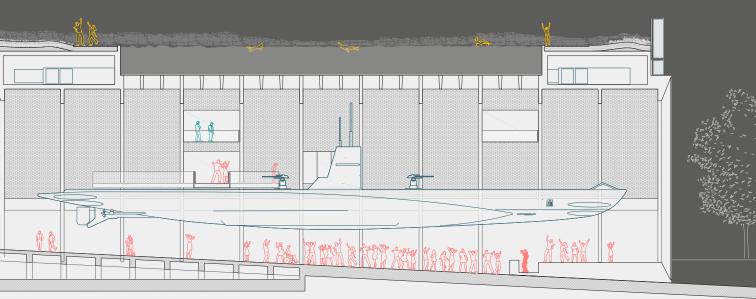
## ROOFTOP

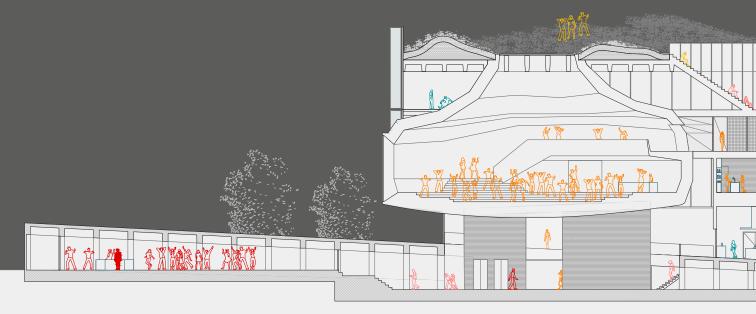
- rooftop access
   swimmingpool
- 3. bar

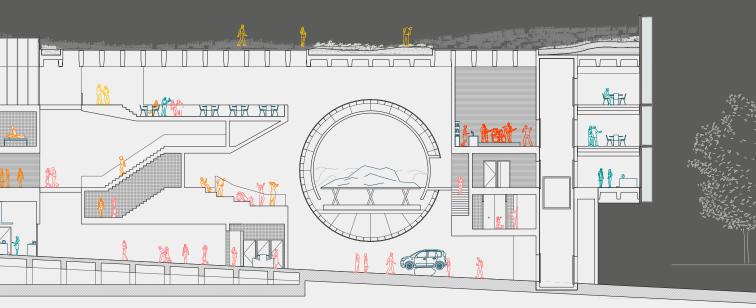
































It's strange to finish this project in these times. Allthough most daily routines have mostly come into place again, nightlife is still very much in lockdown due to the Corona virus. I sincerely miss the night and it's becoming more obvious that nightlife is not a luxury, but a vital mean of expression and social engagement. It's sad to see an entire cultural institute in pain and slowly fading.

August 2020

First of all I want to thank my mentor, Bart Bulter. I will always remember bumping into you at 3am in a dark, shady warehouse in Belgrade. You helped me enjoy this project even when I lost sight of it all.

Secondly my commission members: Jolijn Valk en Kamiel Klaasse for their sharp and critical attitude.

Then I would like to thank my parents and my sisters for supporting me during the past 6 years. The occasional nights off, the weekends in your homes and the phone calls calmed me down when I needed to and helped me to keep going.

My friends, some for over 15 years. To my friend from highschool: even though I struggled to be present most times, I have always felt welcome and you were there when I needed you, regardless.

And those form the academy: I met many of you during the first year at the fridays at my house. Together we struggled through the academy and kept each other sane, sort of at least.

In particular I want to thank the following people, who helped me in the final weeks: Roosje Rodenburg, Charlotte van Liessum and Thom Knubben.

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