



Article

## How Older People Experience the Age-Friendliness of Their City: Development of the Age-Friendly Cities and Communities Questionnaire

Jeroen Dikken <sup>1,2</sup>, Rudy F.M. van den Hoven <sup>1</sup>, Willeke H. van Staalduinen <sup>3</sup>, Loes M.T. Hulsebosch-Janssen <sup>4</sup> and Joost van Hoof <sup>1,5,\*</sup>

- <sup>1</sup> Chair of Urban Ageing, Faculty of Social Work & Education, The Hague University of Applied Sciences, Johanna Westerdijkplein 75, 2521 EN Den Haag, Netherlands; J.Dikken@hhs.nl (J.D.); r.f.m.vandenhoven@hhs.nl (R.F.M.v.d.H.)
- Faculty of Health, Nutrition & Sport, The Hague University of Applied Sciences, Johanna Westerdijkplein 75, 2521 EN Den Haag, Netherlands
- <sup>3</sup> AFEdemy—Academy on age-friendly environments in Europe, Buurtje 2, 2802 BE Gouda, Netherlands; willeke@afedemy.eu
- <sup>4</sup> Hulsebosch Advies, Lissenvaart 43, 2724 SJ Zoetermeer, Netherlands; hulsebosch@hm-advies.nl
- Institute of Spatial Management, Faculty of Environmental Engineering and Geodesy, Wrocław University of Environmental and Life Sciences, ul. Grunwaldzka 55, 50-357 Wrocław, Poland
- \* Correspondence: j.vanhoof@hhs.nl; Tel.: +31-6-23381404

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**Supplementary Table S1.** Reasons for item exclusion in all steps for the Age-Friendly Cities and Communities Questionnaire (AFCCQ).

Item		Step 3	Step 4	Step 5	Step 6	Step 7	Reason for		
Nr.	Item Text	_	Readability	I-CVI b	EFA	CFA	Exclusion		
Domain 1: Housing									
1	I can pay my living expenses (rent/mortgage) without any problem.	1.0	8.7	1.0	0.67	<0.70	Low loading CFA		
2	My house is well maintained.	0.7	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
3	My house has the facilities and adaptations that I need.	1.0	8.6	1.0	0.51	<0.60	Low loading CFA		
4	My house is accessible to me.	0.9	8.3	1.0	0.76	0.95	Included		
5	I can pay water, electricity, gas and municipal tax.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
6	I believe my city has sufficient affordable and suitable homes for older people.	1.0	9.3	0.75	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
7	There are sufficient lifetime homes in my city.	0.6	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI score		
8	If necessary, it is possible and affordable to have the necessary adjustments made to my home.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
9	My house is accessible to the people who come to visit me.	0.9	9.3	1.0	0.77	0.77	Included		
10	I feel safe and secure in my neighbourhood.	1.0	9.9	1.0	0.41	< 0.70	Low loading CFA		
11	My house in easy to keep clean.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
Domain 2: Social Participation									
12	For me, there are enough social, cultural or educational activities or other forms of leisure in my neighbourhood.	1.0	8.6	1.0	0.64	x	Problematic standardised residual covariances		
13	There are enough sports activities available to me (alone or in a group) in my city.	0.9	8.6	1.0	0.56	x	Problematic standardised residual covariances		

For me, there are plenty of opportunities in the city to participate in religious activities. In which provided in religious activities in my neighbourhood.   0,9										
The care enough opportunities to meet people in my neighbourhood.   Secondary   Secondar	14	1 , 11	0.8	-	-	-	-			
people in my neighbourhood.  My neighborhood offices concupa activities to participate in.  The number of times that I see or speak to I friends or family a week is sufficient.  If necessary, I can get special community to through the domain of Community and Mealth services.  The relationship/contact between the people in the neighbourhood is good.  Amendities in my neighbourhood are ceasily and Activities and events are organised in places that are accessible to me.  Activities and events are organised in places that are accessible to me.  Activities and events are organised in places that are accessible to me.  Activities and events are organised in places that are accessible to me.  Monord to the domain of Financial situation:  The information about activities and events are organised and events is enough for me and also suitable to me.  I find the range of events and activities and events is enough for me and also suitable and events is enough for me and also suitable and events are mough medition about activities and events are mough medition and also suitable and events are mough for me.  I sometimes get annoying or negative remarks because of my age.  I regularly associate with older people with a different background.  Delieve that companies in my area and the government have tailored their services well to my meeds.  Pledieve that the meetia in my area and the government have tailored their services are aliastic picture of older people.  Pledieve that the the meetia in a my area and the government have taken my needs into account.  Pledieve that the the meetia in a my area and the government have taken my needs into account.  The elicitude of the domain of Civic participation and employment?  Propople are sufficiently involved in educational activities.  Free like a valued member of society.  More alther the posters and leaffest give a realistic impage of older people.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  Sometime	15	There are plenty of interesting activities in	0.9	8.9	0.75	-	-			
My neighborhood offers enough activities to participate in.   1	16		0.9	9.1	1.0	0.67	0.71	Included		
Friends or family a week is sufficient.   10	17	My neighborhood offers enough activities	0.8	-	-	-	-			
transport. (Mexed to the domain of consumity support and health services) The relationship/contact between the people in the neighbourhood are easily accessible.  Activities in my neighbourhood are easily accessible.  Activities and events are organised in places that are accessible to me.  Activities and events are organised at convenient times for me.  Activities and events are organised at convenient times for me.  Activities and events are affordable for me.  (Moved to the domain of Financial situation) The information about activities and events are an ad also suitable for me.  If any the convenient times for me.  Activities and events are activities and events are affordable for me.  If information about activities and events are adjournable for me.  If information about activities and events are adjournable for me.  If information about activities and events are adjournable for me.  If information about activities and events are adjournable for me.  If information about activities are being undertaken to improve the neighborhood.  I regularly associate with older people with a different background.  I believe that taiff working in the stores in my area and the adjustment and the stores in my area and the adjustment and the stores in my area and the adjustment and the posters and leaflets give a realistic picture of older people.  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  Activities and events are defined and pulpoyment)  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  Activities and events are adjusted to people who are less well off financially.  Some fine and adjustment of the acomplaint of the acomplaint.	18	The number of times that I see or speak to friends or family a week is sufficient.	0.9	9.7	1.0	x	-	Communalities < 40		
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Amenities in my neighbourhood are easily accessible.  Activities and events are organised in places that are accessible to me.  Activities and events are organised at convenient times for me.  Activities and events are affordable for me. (Moved to the domain of Financial situation)  The information about activities and events is enough for me and also suitable for me.  If find the range of events and activities and events is enough for me and also suitable for me.  I sometimes get annoying or negative remarks because of my age.  I have enough opportunities to interact with younger generations. (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Sufficient activities are being undertaken to improve the neighborhood.  I regularly associate with older people with a different background.  I believe that staff working in the stores in my area and the government have tailored their services well to my needs.  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  I feel like a valued member of society.  Moved to the domain of Civic participation and engloquent)  Services (municipality, bealthcare, welfare)  Feel work of the domain of Civic participation and engloquent)  Services (municipality, bealthcare, welfare)  I feel like a valued member of society.  Moved to the domain of Civic participation and engloquent of the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, bealthcare, welfare)  I no asso of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.	20		0.9	8.0	0.88	0.45	< 0.50	Low loading CFA		
places that are accessible to me.  Activities and events are organised at convenient times for me.  Activities and events are affordable for me (Moved to the domain of Financial situation) The information about activities and events is enough for me and also suitable for me.  If ind the range of events and activities sufficiently varied.  Domain 3: Respect and Social Included  I sometimes get annoying or negative remarks because of my age. I have enough opportunities to interact with younger generations. (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Sufficient activities are being undertaken to improve the neighborhood. I believe that companies in my area and the government have tailored their services well to my needs.  I believe that staff working in the stores in my area take my needs into account. I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  I feel like a valued member of society. (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, bealthcare, welfare)  are sufficiently accessible to people who are less well off inancially.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  I feel like a valued member of society. (Moved to the domain of Croic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, bealthcare, welfare)  are sufficiently accessible to people who are less well off inancially.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  I feel like a valued member of society. (Moved to the domain of Croic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, bealthcare, welfare)  are sufficiently accessible to people who are of my age.  I no case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.	21	Amenities in my neighbourhood are easily	1.0	9.4	0.88	x	-	Cross-loading EFA		
Activities and events are organised at convenient times for me.  Activities and events are affordable for me. (Moved to the domain of Financial situation) The information about activities and events is enough for me and also suitable for me.  If find the range of events and activities sufficiently varied.  Domain 3: Respect and Social Included  To me.  I sometimes get annoying or negative remarks because of my age. I have enough opportunities to interact with younger generations. (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Sufficient activities are being undertaken to improve the neighborhood. I believe that companies in my area and the solution are and the working in the stores in my area take my needs into account. I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people. I believe that the posters and leaflets give a realistic include member of society.  (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and regulation and regulati	22		1.0	9.1	0.88	0.66	0.79	Included		
Moved to the domain of Financial situation   0.9   9.1   1.0   0.41   0.70   Low loading CFA	23	Activities and events are organised at	0.7	-	-	-	-			
26 If find the range of events and activities sufficiently varied.  Domain 3: Respect and Social Included  Tome.  Domain 3: Respect and Social Included  Tomative enough opportunities to interact with younger generations. (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Sufficient activities are being undertaken to improve the neighborhood.  I regularly associate with older people with a different background.  I believe that companies in my area and the government have tailored their services well to my needs.  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic image of older people.  Older people are sufficiently involved in educational activities.  I feel like a valued member of society.  (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare) are sufficiently accessible to people who are less well of financially.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  I sometimes get annoying or negative remarks because of my age.  I feel like a valued member of society.  (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare) are sufficiently accessible to people who are less well off financially.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  I sometimes face discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.	24		0.9	9.1	1.0	0.41	<0.70	Low loading CFA		
If find the range of events and activities sufficiently varied.   Domain 3: Respect and Social Inclusion	25	events is enough for me and also suitable	1.0	9.0	0.88	0.76	0.78	Included		
Isometimes get annoying or negative remarks because of my age.   1.0   9.9   0.88   0.74   0.76   Included	26	I find the range of events and activities	0.9	9.1	0.88	0.77	0.80	Included		
I sometimes get annoying or negative remarks because of my age.   1.0   9.9   0.88   0.74   0.76   Included										
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domain of Civic participation and employment)  Sufficient activities are being undertaken to improve the neighborhood.  I regularly associate with older people with a different background.  I believe that companies in my area and the government have tailored their services well to my needs.  I believe that staff working in the stores in my area take my needs into account.  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  Older people are sufficiently involved in educational activities.  I feel like a valued member of society.  (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare)  are sufficiently accessible to people.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  In case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.		I have enough opportunities to interact								
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improve the neighborhood.  I regularly associate with older people with a different background.  I believe that companies in my area and the government have tailored their services well to my needs.  I believe that staff working in the stores in my area take my needs into account.  I believe that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  I believe that the posters and leaflets give a realistic image of older people.  Older people are sufficiently involved in educational activities.  I feel like a valued member of society.  (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare) are sufficiently accessible to people who are less well off financially.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  I sometimes face discrimination because of my age.  In case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.										
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31 government have tailored their services well to my needs.  32 Ibelieve that staff working in the stores in my area take my needs into account.  33 Ibelieve that the media in my area present a realistic picture of older people.  34 Ibelieve that the posters and leaflets give a realistic image of older people.  35 Older people are sufficiently involved in educational activities.  36 (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare)  37 are sufficiently accessible to people who are less well off financially.  38 Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  39 I sometimes face discrimination because of my age.  In case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.	30	a different background.	0.7	-	-	-	-			
Ibelieve that staff working in the stores in my area take my needs into account.   0.8   8.9   0.5   -   -   Exclusion I-CVI consensus	31	government have tailored their services	0.9	8.6	0.75	-	-			
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I believe that the posters and leaflets give a realistic image of older people.  Older people are sufficiently involved in educational activities.  I feel like a valued member of society.  (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare) are sufficiently accessible to people who are less well off financially.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  I sometimes face discrimination because of my age.  In case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.  O.7 Exclusion I-CVI consensus  Exclusion I-CVI consensus  Exclusion I-CVI consensus  Exclusion I-CVI consensus  1.0 9.4 1.0 0.70 0.77 Included  Communalities < 40	33		0.9	7.6	0.75	-	-			
educational activities.  I feel like a valued member of society.  36  (Moved to the domain of Civic participation and employment)  Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare) are sufficiently accessible to people who are less well off financially.  Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  I sometimes face discrimination because of my age.  In case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.	34	I believe that the posters and leaflets give a	0.7	-	-	-	-			
Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare)	35		0.7	-	-	-	-			
Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare) 37 are sufficiently accessible to people who are less well off financially. 38 Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people. 39 I sometimes face discrimination because of my age. 40 In case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.  Services (municipality, healthcare, welfare)  0.8 Exclusion I-CVI consensus  Exclusion I-CVI consensus  1.0 9.4 1.0 0.70 0.77 Included  0.9 8.7 1.0 x - Communalities < 40		I feel like a valued member of society.								
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Sometimes I am confronted with false imaging of older people.  39 I sometimes face discrimination because of my age.  40 In case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.  9.7	37	are sufficiently accessible to people who are	0.8	-	-	-	-			
I sometimes face discrimination because of my age.  In case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.  1.0 9.4 1.0 0.70 0.77 Included  8.7 1.0 x - Communalities < 40	38	Sometimes I am confronted with false	0.7	-	-	-	-			
In case of age discrimination, I know where to go for help or to file a complaint.  8.7 1.0 x - Communalities < 40	39	I sometimes face discrimination because	1.0	9.4	1.0	0.70	0.77			
	40	In case of age discrimination, I know where	0.9	8.7	1.0	X	-	Communalities < 40		
Domain 4. Civic i articipation and Employment			ic Partic	ipation and E	mployme	nt				

41	If I would like to, there are enough opportunities to do volunteer work that suits my interests and abilities.	1.0	9.4	1.0	0.54	<0.60	Low loading CFA
42	I feel sufficiently listened to in participation and decision making.	0.9	7.0	0.88	x	-	Cross-loading EFA
43	I am sufficiently involved in things that are going on in my neighbourhood.	0.9	9.3	0.88	x	-	Cross-loading EFA
44	I feel that municipal plans ABOUT older people have also been decided WITH older people.	1.0	7.1	0.88	x	-	Communalities <40
45	I can give my opinion on the services and facilities that are of interest to me.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus
46	I am involved in developments in the neighbourhood.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus
47	I am well informed about what is going on in the neighbourhood.	0.9	8.7	1.0	Х	-	Cross-loading EFA
48	I do volunteer work on a regular basis.	0.9	9.6	0.88	х	-	Cross-loading EFA
49	In the past month I have been active as a	0.7	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI
	volunteer at least once.  Domain 5: Co	ommuni	ration and Ir	formation	,		consensus
	There is enough information available	Jiiiiiuiii	cation and n	110111141101	L		5.11
50	about activities for seniors in my neighbourhood. (Moved to the domain of Social participation)	0.9	9.1	1.0	0.35	x	Problematic standardised residual covariances
51	There is sufficient municipal and neighborhood information available for older people.	0.6	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI score
52	There is sufficient word of mouth regarding activities in the neighborhood.  There is sufficient word of mouth regarding	0.6	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI score
53	activities in the neighborhood for people who are socially isolated.	0.5	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI score
54	Printed and digital information from the municipality and other social institutions is easy to read in terms of font and size.	1.0	8.7	0.88	0.54	0.79	Included
55	Printed and digital information from the municipality and other social institutions is written in understandable language.	0.9	8.7	1.0	0.51	0.77	Included
56	When I call the municipality or another social institution I am well answered.	0.9	9.0	4.0			
57	If I have a complaint I feel that I am		7.0	1.0	0.58	< 0.50	Low loading CFA
	If I have a complaint, I feel that I am listened to.	0.9	9.0	0.88	0.58 x	<0.50	Low loading CFA Cross-loading EFA
	listened to.  Domain 6: Comn		9.0	0.88	x	<0.50	Cross-loading EFA
58	listened to.  Domain 6: Comm  I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly.		9.0	0.88	x	<0.50 -	
58 59	Iistened to.  Domain 6: Comm  I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly.  The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation)	nunity Sı	9.0	0.88	x	<0.50 - - <0.50	Cross-loading EFA  Exclusion I-CVI score  Low loading CFA
59 60	Iistened to.  Domain 6: Comm  I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly.  The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation)  I don't have to go far from home to visit a care service.	0.6 0.9 0.8	9.0  1pport and F  -  9.0  -	0.88 Health Serv - 0.88	x vices - 0.49	- <0.50	Exclusion I-CVI score Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus
59	Iistened to.  Domain 6: Comm I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly. The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation) I don't have to go far from home to visit a care service. If I provide family care, I receive enough support.	0.6 0.9 0.8 1.0	9.0 1pport and F - 9.0	0.88 Health Serv - 0.88	x vices	- <0.50 - <0.50	Exclusion I-CVI score Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI
59 60	Iistened to.  Domain 6: Comm  I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly.  The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation)  I don't have to go far from home to visit a care service.  If I provide family care, I receive enough	0.6 0.9 0.8	9.0  1pport and F  -  9.0  -	0.88 Health Serv - 0.88	x vices - 0.49	- <0.50	Exclusion I-CVI score Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Low loading CFA Low loading CFA
59 60 61	Iistened to.  Domain 6: Comm  I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly.  The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation)  I don't have to go far from home to visit a care service.  If I provide family care, I receive enough support.  I receive sufficient domestic help at home.  I can afford my healthcare costs.	0.6 0.9 0.8 1.0	9.0  apport and F  -  9.0  -  9.0  -  9.0	0.88  Health Server  - 0.88  - 0.88	x vices - 0.49 - 0.74	- <0.50 - <0.50	Exclusion I-CVI score  Low loading CFA  Exclusion I-CVI consensus  Low loading CFA
<ul><li>59</li><li>60</li><li>61</li><li>62</li></ul>	Istened to.  Domain 6: Comm I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly.  The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation) I don't have to go far from home to visit a care service.  If I provide family care, I receive enough support. I receive sufficient domestic help at home. I can afford my healthcare costs.  The supply of care and welfare in my city is enough for me.	0.6 0.9 0.8 1.0 0.9	9.0  apport and F  -  9.0  -  9.0  -  9.0	0.88  Health Server  - 0.88  - 0.88	x vices - 0.49 - 0.74	- <0.50 - <0.50	Exclusion I-CVI score Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Low loading CFA Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Included
<ul><li>59</li><li>60</li><li>61</li><li>62</li><li>63</li></ul>	Ilistened to.  Domain 6: Comm  I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly.  The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation)  I don't have to go far from home to visit a care service.  If I provide family care, I receive enough support.  I receive sufficient domestic help at home.  I can afford my healthcare costs.  The supply of care and welfare in my city is enough for me.  The supply of care and welfare in my city is generally sufficient.	0.6 0.9 0.8 1.0 0.9 0.8 1.0	9.0  1pport and F  -  9.0  -  9.0  8.6  -  9.0  -	0.88  - 0.88  - 0.88  1.0  - 0.88	x vices - 0.49 - 0.74 0.54 - 0.58	- <0.50 - <0.50 <0.50 - 0.74	Exclusion I-CVI score Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Low loading CFA Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus
<ul><li>59</li><li>60</li><li>61</li><li>62</li><li>63</li><li>64</li></ul>	Istened to.  Domain 6: Comm  I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly.  The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation)  I don't have to go far from home to visit a care service.  If I provide family care, I receive enough support.  I receive sufficient domestic help at home.  I can afford my healthcare costs.  The supply of care and welfare in my city is enough for me.  The supply of care and welfare in my city is generally sufficient.  When I am ill, I receive the care and help I need.	0.6 0.9 0.8 1.0 0.9 0.8	9.0  1pport and F  -  9.0  -  9.0  8.6  -	0.88  - 0.88  - 0.88  1.0  - 0.88	x vices - 0.49 - 0.74 0.54	- <0.50 - <0.50 <0.50	Exclusion I-CVI score Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Low loading CFA Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Included Exclusion I-CVI
<ul><li>59</li><li>60</li><li>61</li><li>62</li><li>63</li><li><b>64</b></li><li>65</li></ul>	Istened to.  Domain 6: Comm I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly. The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation) I don't have to go far from home to visit a care service. If I provide family care, I receive enough support. I receive sufficient domestic help at home. I can afford my healthcare costs. The supply of care and welfare in my city is enough for me. The supply of care and welfare in my city is generally sufficient. When I am ill, I receive the care and help I need. If necessary, I can easily reach care and welfare services by telephone and in person.	0.6 0.9 0.8 1.0 0.9 0.8 1.0	9.0  1pport and F  -  9.0  -  9.0  8.6  -  9.0  -	0.88  - 0.88  - 0.88  1.0  - 0.88	x vices - 0.49 - 0.74 0.54 - 0.58	- <0.50 - <0.50 <0.50 - 0.74	Exclusion I-CVI score Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Low loading CFA Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Included Exclusion I-CVI score Included Included
<ul><li>59</li><li>60</li><li>61</li><li>62</li><li>63</li><li>64</li><li>65</li><li>66</li></ul>	Istened to.  Domain 6: Comm I think the hospitals in my city are senior- friendly. The quality of care in my city is sufficient. (Moved to the domain of Transportation) I don't have to go far from home to visit a care service. If I provide family care, I receive enough support. I receive sufficient domestic help at home. I can afford my healthcare costs. The supply of care and welfare in my city is enough for me. The supply of care and welfare in my city is generally sufficient. When I am ill, I receive the care and help I need. If necessary, I can easily reach care and welfare services by telephone and in	0.6 0.9 0.8 1.0 0.9 0.8 1.0 0.9 0.8 1.0	9.0  apport and F  -  9.0  -  9.0  8.6  -  9.0  -  9.0	0.88  - 0.88  - 0.88  1.0  - 0.88	x vices - 0.49 - 0.74 0.54 - 0.58 - 0.67	- <0.50 - <0.50 <0.50 - 0.74 - 0.73	Exclusion I-CVI score Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Low loading CFA Low loading CFA Exclusion I-CVI consensus Included Exclusion I-CVI score Included

69	I have enough information about care and	1.0	8.7	1.0	0.54	0.79	Included
70	welfare services in my neighbourhood.  Healthcare in my city is sufficiently	0.7	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI
=.	coordinated and easy to get.  Care and welfare workers in my	0.0	0.=	0.00	0.62	0.50	consensus
71	neighbourhood are sufficiently respectful.	0.8	8.7	0.88	0.62	0.78	Included
72	The care and welfare facilities I need are affordable for me.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus
73	Communication about crisis situations in my city has consideration for seniors.	1.0	7.6	0.88	x	-	No Loading
		Outdoor	Spaces and I	Buildings			
74	I can easily walk from A to B in my	0.8	9.7	1.0	0.53	< 0.60	Low loading CFA
<i>7</i> 5	neighbourhood. Public buildings in my city are easily accessible to me.	1.0	9.4	1.0	0.52	<0.70	Low loading CFA
76	My neighbourhood and street are safe and secure. (Moved to the domain of Respect and	0.9	7.6	1.0	0.51	<0.50	Low loading CFA
77	Social inclusion) I can always park my car close to home.	0.8	8.4	0.88	х	_	Communalities < 40
	(Moved to the domain of Transportation)		8.6	0.88			
78	Shops are close to my house.	0.9	0.0		Х	-	Cross-loading EFA Exclusion I-CVI
79	Tiles in sidewalks are straight.	0.8	-	-	-	-	consensus
80	In my neighborhood, cycling and walking paths are well separated from each other.	0.9	9.6	0.75	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus
01	There are parks near my home where I can	0.7					Exclusion I-CVI
81	go.	0.7	-	-	-	-	consensus
82	There are enough seats and benches in the parks and shopping malls in my neighbourhood.	1.0	9.0	1.0	x	-	Communalities < 40
83	There are enough clean and accessible	1.0	8.3	1.0	0.48	< 0.50	Low loading CFA
00	public toilets in my neighbourhood.	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.10	<b>\0.50</b>	Low loading CIT
84	The public space in my neighbourhood (park, street, square) is clean and pleasant to be in.	1.0	9.6	1.0	0.40	<0.50	Low loading CFA
85	Pedestrian crossings in my neighbourhood are safe. (Moved to the domain of Communication and Information)	0.9	9.6	0.88	0.59	<0.60	Low loading CFA
86	I have enough time to cross at pedestrian	1.0	9.6	0.88	х	-	Cross-loading EFA
87	crossings in my neighbourhood. My city is sufficiently accessible with a walker or wheelchair.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus
	My neighbourhood is sufficiently						
88	accessible for a wheeled walker or wheelchair.	1.0	8.9	1.0	0.37	0.80	Included
89	The shops in my neighbourhood are sufficiently accessible with a wheeled walker or wheelchair.	1.0	9.6	1.0	0.40	0.88	Included
		main 8: T	ransportatio	n			
90	I can easily get on the bus or tram in my neighbourhood.	0.9	9.7	0.88	0.76	0.81	Included
91	The bus and tram stops in my neighbourhood are easy to reach and use.	0.9	9.3	1.0	0.82	0.95	Included
92	Public transportation in my city fits my needs.	0.9	9.3	0.88	0.74	x	Problematic standardised residual covariances
93	Public transportation in my city is affordable for me.	0.7	9.1	0.88	0.40	< 0.50	Low loading CFA
94	Streets are safe enough for older people.	0.7	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus
95	Public transport services are frequent.	0.7	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus
96	The bus and tram drivers in my city are considerate of me.	0.9	9.1	0.88	x	-	Cross-loading EFA

97	The quality and availability of the community transport in my city (The Hague) is sufficient.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
98	There are sufficient disabled parking spaces in my city. (Moved to the domain of Outdoor spaces and buildings)	0.9	8.3	0.88	0.70	<0.50	Low loading CFA		
Domain 9: Technology									
99	If I could contact my doctor electronically, I would.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
100	If I could notify home care via an emergency response system, I would.	0.9	7.7	0.75	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
101	I would be happy if the doctor could check on me remotely and see me in a digital consultation.	1.0	8.1	1.0	х	-	Communalities < 40		
102	I think technology supports and simplifies my life.	1.0	9.0	0.62	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
103	I am able to understand and use the digital services provided by the municipality, bank and public transport.	1.0	8.9	1.0	x	-	Communalities < 40		
104	I am sufficiently adept at digital care and ehealth.	0.7	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
105	I experience obstacles in my daily life due to technology.	0.9	8.9	0.75	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
	Doma	in 10: Fi	nancial Situa	tion					
106	My income is sufficient to cover my basic needs without any problems.	1.0	9.4	1.0	0.87	0.96	Included		
107	I live well on my income.	0.9	9.9	1.0	0.88	0.90	Included		
108	I have appealed to others for financial support one or more times in the past 12 months.	0.8	-	-		-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
109	I am concerned about my financial situation.	0.7	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		
110	I know where to go with questions about money, for example at the municipality.	0.8	-	-	-	-	Exclusion I-CVI consensus		

Item Content Validity Index (I-CVI)—number of experts rating a 3 or 4/total number of experts.  $^a$ —Items with I-CVI  $\leq$  0.69 were excluded, 0.69 < I-CVI < 0.90 were individually assessed, I-CVI  $\geq$  0.90 were retained  $^b$ —Items with I-CVI  $\leq$  0.78 were retained. AFCCQ average Scale-Content Validity Index (S-CVIave) after step 3 = 0.95 (64 items). AFCCQ average Scale-Content Validity Index of the final instrument = 0.95 (23 items). Bold items are included in the final AFCCQ. The grey cells indicate that items were excluded in the next step of the validation process. The letter x represents a non-numeric exclusion for next step.