

# Tips literatuuronderzoek

Waar te beginnen met bronnen zoeken?

Google uitgeput? Probeer iets nieuws!

Waar te eindigen met bronnen zoeken?

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**overtref** jezelf



# Begin met de vraag

- ▶ Keywords = Zoektermen
- ▶ Format
  - ▶ Datum
  - ▶ Zoektool
  - ▶ Keywords
  - ▶ # hits
  - ▶ Bronnen
    - ▶ auteur + jaar



# Voorbeeld format voor verantwoording zoekgeschiedenis

## B.1. Research strategy literature review

Tool	Keyword	Date	Results	Viewed results	Relevant results
Google	Risk appetite	17/02/2009	11.300.000	1-2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determining risk appetite - Mark Carey</li> <li>• Risk appetite - Marcel Pheijffer                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Inzicht in onzekerheid - Nivra</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
		26/02/2009	4.090.000	1-20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Risk appetite &amp; -tolerance: Which elements determine these? - Dr. Gerrit Jan van den Brink</li> <li>• Understanding and articulating risk appetite - KPMG</li> <li>• Risk Appetite: A multi faceted approach to risk management - IBM</li> <li>• Risk Management Policy (Appendix A) Risk Appetite Statement - University of Alberta</li> <li>• Risk Appetite: A Boundary for Decisions - Linda Chase-Jenkins</li> </ul>
		26/03/2009	8.810.000	1-380	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wat iedere bestuurder over ERM moet weten - Joost Spoel</li> <li>• Nieuw COSO-raamwerk lost problemen voorganger niet op - H. Faber &amp; C. Visser</li> <li>• Risk Management - W. van Oeveren et al.</li> </ul>

# Leer PDF lezen

- ▶ Opslaan onder 'auteur' + 'jaar' .pdf
  - ▶ Eén map (geen submappen op onderwerp)
  - ▶ Ook op USB (o.i.d.) → altijd bij je
  - ▶ Ctrl F
  - ▶ Markeren kan (hoeft niet)
  - ▶ SAVE THE FOREST
    - ▶ Niet printen
  - ▶ NO WASTE OF SPACE
    - ▶ Samenvatting
    - ▶ Inleiding
    - ▶ Conclusie
    - ▶ Figuren en tabellen
- ▶ Titel na jaartal mag

# Voorbeeld bestandsnamen in één map

Bestand Bewerken Beeld Extra Help

Organiseren Branden Nieuwe map

Naam Gewijzigd op Type Grootte

AbdellaouiBaillonPlacidoWakker2010.pdf	19-2-2010 13:39	Foxit Reader PDF ...	235 kB
AbdellaouiBleichrodtKammoun2009.pdf	23-4-2009 16:44	Foxit Reader PDF ...	160 kB
AbdellaouiBleichrodtL'haridon2007.pdf	11-6-2007 9:22	Foxit Reader PDF ...	305 kB
AbdellaouiBleichrodtL'haridon2008.pdf	13-5-2009 22:35	Foxit Reader PDF ...	336 kB
AbdellaouiBleichrodtParaschiv2007 - electronic companion.pdf	13-5-2008 21:59	Foxit Reader PDF ...	71 kB
AbdellaouiBleichrodtParaschiv2007.pdf	10-5-2008 16:15	Foxit Reader PDF ...	641 kB
AbdellaouiHaridonZank2010.pdf	19-2-2010 13:37	Foxit Reader PDF ...	461 kB
AbdellaouiVossmannWeber2005.pdf	10-5-2008 16:09	Foxit Reader PDF ...	224 kB
AbdellaouiWakkerBaillon2007.pdf	30-8-2007 22:03	Foxit Reader PDF ...	215 kB
AbdellaouiWeber2006.pdf	9-6-2007 17:10	Foxit Reader PDF ...	224 kB
Adams (1995).pdf	11-4-2012 11:18	Foxit Reader PDF ...	1.559 kB
AGuideToCaseAnalysis (1).pdf	7-5-2013 9:19	Foxit Reader PDF ...	610 kB
AIRMIC risk appetite research report.pdf	18-11-2010 14:08	Foxit Reader PDF ...	1.959 kB
AIRMIC_RA Final pdf.pdf	18-11-2010 14:08	Foxit Reader PDF ...	1.959 kB
Allais-1952-1979.pdf	2-4-2013 10:49	Foxit Reader PDF ...	21.189 kB
Anderson1983 - imagined communities.pdf	15-4-2014 16:06	Foxit Reader PDF ...	3.778 kB
AnthonyGiddens.pdf	14-10-2013 11:10	Foxit Reader PDF ...	698 kB

# Maak een geannoteerde bibliografie

- ▶ Eén Word-bestand met al je bronvermeldingen + aantekeningen
  - ▶ Eén bestand (geen eigen samenvattingen)
  - ▶ Ook op USB (o.i.d.) → altijd bij je
  - ▶ Ctrl F
  - ▶ Per bron stukje tekst
  - ▶ Volgorde is onbelangrijk
  - ▶ Voor al je kennisdoeleinden
  - ▶ NOOIT MEER: IK HEB OOIT EENS ERGENS GELEZEN ...
- ▶ Format
  - ▶ auteur + jaar
  - ▶ Persoonlijke aantekeningen
  - ▶ Citaten + paginanummer
  - ▶ Belangrijke literatuurverwijzingen (sneeuwbal)

# Voorbeeld geannoteerde bibliografie

Budescu, Karelitz and Wallsten (2003)

\*

<Established from two experiments that the direction of a verbal probability expression can be predicted from properties of its membership function and this relation is invariant across contexts.>

\*\*

Wallsten and Budescu (1983)

\*

<Large literature review of subjective probabilities as a theoretical construct.>

\*\*

Wallsten (1971)

\*

<Compares probability estimates with probabilities under EU which supposedly should only differ by a scale factor. Uses  $E(p)$  for estimated probability and  $S(p)$  for the calculated probability. Probability was estimated using spinners.>

“The dual purpose of the experiment was to provide measurement-free tests of subjectively expected utility (SEU) theory based on the principle of additivity, and of the common assumption that subjects’ probability estimates differ from their subjective probabilities inferred from SEU theory by no more than a scale factor. Four (!) subjects estimated probabilities of random events used in gambles of the form  $ap0$  and chose from 31 pairs of such gambles. SEU theory accounted for the empirically established indifferences of each subject within error limits. Each subject’s estimates were close to his inferred subjective probabilities; one analysis supported the assumption that they differed by no more than a scale factor, while another rejected it.”

\*\*



# Voorbeeld geannoteerde bibliografie

Wilson, R. & Govindan, S. (2005)

•

<Artikel met uitleg over het nash equilibrium. Citaat over de paper “This paper describes ways that the definition of an equilibrium among players’ strategies in a game can be sharpened by invoking additional criteria derived from decision theory. Refinements of John Nash’s 1950 definition aim primarily to distinguish equilibria in which implicit commitments are credible due to incentives. One group of refinements requires sequential rationality as the game progresses. Another ensures credibility by considering perturbed games in which every contingency occurs with positive probability, which has the further advantage of excluding weakly dominated strategies.”>

••

Gibbons, R. (1997)

•

<“An introduction to game theory” is een artikel uit 1997 (p.127-149) uit het Journal of Economic Perspectives. Het geeft een kleine introductie op game theory, het prisoner’s dilemma en het nash equilibrium. >

••

Leonard, R. (2012)

•

<“Von Neumann, Morgenstern, and the creation of game theory: From chess to social science, 1900-1960”. Een stukje historie over het ontstaan van game theory. >

••

Nash, J. (1950)

•

<“Equilibrium points in n-person games” het script dat John Nash heeft geschreven voor zijn doctoraat. Algemeenheid over het Nash-equilibrium.>

••



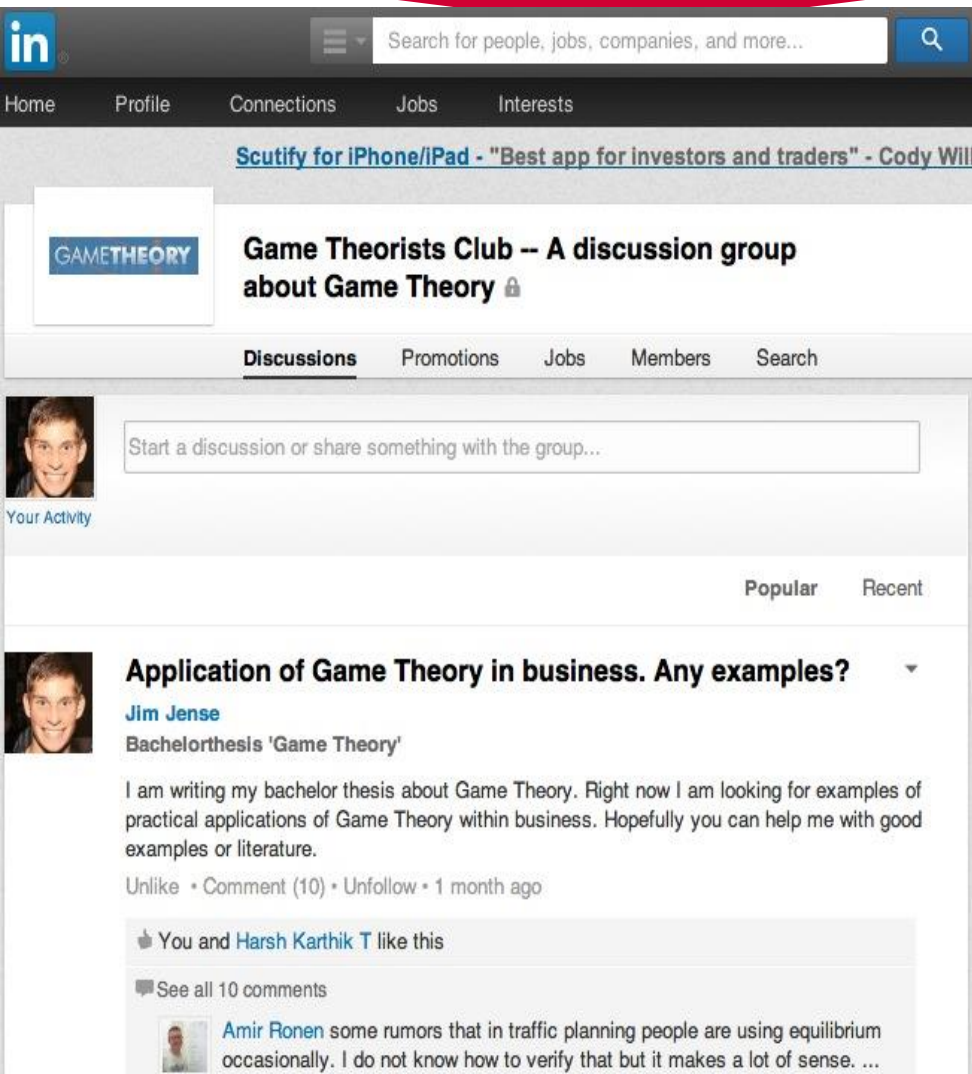
# Maak gelijk een bronverwijzing aan

- ▶ Automatische bronverwijzing
  - ▶ Endnote (Explorer)
  - ▶ Zotero (Firefox)
  - ▶ Wordfunctie
- ▶ Bronnen in de tekst vermelden is handig
  - ▶ Bij checken
  - ▶ Voor anderen → vervolgonderzoek
  - ▶ Voor geloofwaardigheid
- ▶ **PLAGIËREN IS ERGER DAN ONGELEZEN BRON VERMELDEN**
- ▶ Literatuurlijst
- ▶ Opmaak
  - ▶ APA of tijdschriftspecifiek
  - ▶ Voetnoot of eindnoot

# Gebruik meerdere ingangen

- ▶ Zoekmachines
  - ▶ Google
  - ▶ Google scholar
  - ▶ sEURch
- ▶ Waar je zoekt is belangrijk
  - ▶ thuis, HR, EUR via ERNA dag-account
  - ▶ abonneer je 'gratis' (gastvrijheidsovereenkomst, cursus, relaties)
- ▶ Maak gebruik van experts
  - ▶ Laat deskundige een lijstje met bronnen opstellen
  - ▶ Vraag het aan een forum (Linked-in, ESA)
  - ▶ Zoek naar bestaande 'annotated bibliographies' → vb. [P.P. Wakker](#)
- ▶ Bestudeer literatuurlijsten (sneeuwbal)
- ▶ Stimuleer serendipiteit
  - ▶ Bezoek mediatheken en bibliotheken
  - ▶ Praat over, deel en presenteer je onderzoek
- ▶ Maak gebruik van diensten (mediatheek, EUR-bieb, IBL)

# Voorbeeld discussieforum



The screenshot shows a LinkedIn interface for a discussion group. At the top, there's a search bar and navigation links. Below, the group name 'Game Theorists Club -- A discussion group about Game Theory' is displayed with a lock icon. A 'Your Activity' section shows a post by Jim Jense titled 'Application of Game Theory in business. Any examples?'. The post content discusses his bachelor thesis on Game Theory and seeks examples of practical applications in business. Below the post, it shows likes from 'You and Harsh Karthik T' and a link to 'See all 10 comments'. A comment by Amir Ronen is partially visible, mentioning rumors about equilibrium in traffic planning.

in Search for people, jobs, companies, and more...

Home Profile Connections Jobs Interests

[Scutify for iPhone/iPad - "Best app for investors and traders" - Cody Will](#)

**GAMETHEORY**

**Game Theorists Club -- A discussion group about Game Theory** 🔒

Discussions Promotions Jobs Members Search

Start a discussion or share something with the group...

Your Activity

Popular Recent

**Application of Game Theory in business. Any examples?**

**Jim Jense**  
Bachelorthesis 'Game Theory'

I am writing my bachelor thesis about Game Theory. Right now I am looking for examples of practical applications of Game Theory within business. Hopefully you can help me with good examples or literature.

Unlike • Comment (10) • Unfollow • 1 month ago

👍 You and [Harsh Karthik T](#) like this

💬 See all 10 comments

[Amir Ronen](#) some rumors that in traffic planning people are using equilibrium occasionally. I do not know how to verify that but it makes a lot of sense. ...



**Egyptian puzzle: Jacobs ladder v Fibonacci: 7 houses & 7 cats. Each kills 7 mice & each mouse eats 7 ears of spelt. Each ear would...**

**Patrick McNutt**

Fellow of RSA at Royal Society of Arts (RSA)

Like • Comment (1) • Follow • 2 months ago



**Yoni Plotkin** Am I missing something or is it just  $7^5 = 16807$  hekats of grain?

2 months ago

Add a Comment...



**What is your favorite Hawk-Dove game? In terms of a simulated model how would you parametrize important aspects? Do you follow the whole...**

**Mihel Mare**

Student at SPS CUNY.

When trying to model a logic for things relevant for an igrph program with rules made by necessary and possible logic there is a lot of aspects where combinatorial things becomes statistics in purpose. Or rather trying to reverse engineer the ...

Like (2) • Comment (4) • Follow • 4 months ago

# Contactgegevens

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